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## Acknowledgments

## Thank You

Special thanks to the school district superintendents, school principals, administrators, teachers, parents and students for participating in the 2013 Ottawa County Youth Assessment Survey (YAS). Planning and implementation of the Ottawa County Youth Assessment Survey is coordinated by the Youth Assessment Committee whose time and efforts were invaluable in making this project possible.

## YAS Committee

Sandra Boven, Ottawa County Department of Public Health Leigh Moerdyke, Pathways, MI Liz DeLaluz, Greater Ottawa County United Way Stacey Sills, Ottawa Area Intermediate School District Marcia Knol, OHtawa County Department of Public Health Stephanie VanderKooi, Lakeshore Coordinating Council

## Funding

Funding for this project was provided by the Coopersville Area Community Foundation, Grand Haven Area Community Foundation, Community Foundation of the Holland/Zeeland Area, Ottawa Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition, the County of Ottawa, the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration's Drug Free Communities Support Program and the member organizations shown below.

## Analysis

Data analysis and report provided by Marcia Knol, OCDPH Epidemiologist and Katie Whittington, Grand Valley State University, Associate Analyst. Data collected from October 2013 through early December 2013. Published April 2014.


This document is available for viewing, printing or downloading on the Ottawa County Department of Public Health website at: www.MiOHtawa.org/2013YAS
Other Ottawa County reports are available at: www.MiOttawa.org/HealthData

## Introduction

## What is the YAS?

- A locally developed teen survey.
- Measures how many teens are engaged in a wide variety of both risky and beneficial behaviors that affect their health and well-being.
- Monitors how these behaviors increase, decrease or stay the same over time.
- Conducted every two years at grades 8,10 and 12 in participating Ottawa County schools.


## Why is the YAS Important?

- Provides evidence-based information about what the biggest needs are (and aren't) among Ottawa County teens going back to 2005.
- Gives parents information they can use to guide their teens in becoming physically, emotionally and mentally healthy adults.
- Helps churches, local agencies, schools and parents focus their efforts on the most pressing and prevalent issues teens say they face.
- Over time, YAS results can help evaluate the effectiveness of interventions developed to address pressing and prevalent teen issues.
- Provides the option for school districts to have their own results to compare with Ottawa County's as a whole; schools and parents can make evidence-based decisions about how to address their student body's unique needs.
- Organizations and community members can request additional analysis that is suited to their needs.


## How Did the YAS Get Its Start?

- Prior to 2005, there wasn't a consistent, reliable way to find out about the needs and strengths of teens across all of Ottawa County.
- Several organizations recognized this gap and worked together to review existing surveys that were already considered valid and reliable.
- From that review, a survey tool was developed uniquely for Ottawa County that could also be responsive to the future needs of local teens.


## What Can You Expect to Find in the Report?

- New questions for 2013, including texting while driving, muscle strengthening activities, amount of "screen time" each day, etc.
- Find out what issue areas affect males and females differently.
- Questions about "sexting" were new in the 2011 YAS. The results in 2013, compared to 2011, show that fewer students engaged in sexting.
- The percentage of teens that report they've tried alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs.
- When teens are most likely to try drugs, have sex for the first time, or join an organized gang.
- The percent of teens that say they binge drank in the past month and how risky they think it is.
"It's too easy to look at statistics, numbers and charts and forget that they represent people - in this case, our youth. Each percentage is made up of actual students in Ottawa County schools that have faces and families and friends. That's why I value being able to present the results from the YAS to students."


## Participants

## Actual Representation

The proportion of student respondents in the 2013 YAS may vary from the true proportion of $\mathbf{8}^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }} \& \mathbf{1 2}^{\text {th }}$ graders or any given school. As a result, using accepted statistical procedures, each student's data were assigned a post-stratification weight to improve how well the results actually represented student responses from participating schools.

This is done by comparing the actual number of respondents in $8^{\text {th }}$, $10^{\text {th }} \& 12^{\text {th }}$ grades per school to the reported headcount for those grade levels per school.* In the tables, observe how the numbers in the Percent column differ from the Weighted Percent column.


Demographics of Survey Participants

|  | N | \% | Weighted \% |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 4876 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |
| Female | 2394 | $49.6 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ |
| Male | 2437 | $50.4 \%$ | $49.9 \%$ |
| Grade Level |  |  |  |
| 8th grade | 2147 | $44.4 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ |
| 10th grade | 1488 | $30.8 \%$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| 12th grade | 1203 | $24.9 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |
| White | 3487 | $72.3 \%$ | $73.8 \%$ |
| Hispanic | 613 | $12.7 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ |
| Other | 726 | $15 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |

13 participating schools

Participants with Sexual Health Questions

| N |  | \% |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 2765 | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |
| Female | 1343 | $49.2 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ |
| Male | 1387 | $50.8 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ |
| Grade Level |  |  |  |
| 8th grade | 1167 | $42.6 \%$ | $33.9 \%$ |
| 10th grade | 921 | $33.6 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ |
| 12th grade | 650 | $23.7 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |
| White | 2024 | $74.3 \%$ | $75.8 \%$ |
| Hispanic | 312 | $11.5 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ |
| Other | 388 | $14.2 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| 7 par |  |  |  |

7 participating schools

[^0]
## Average Age of Onset

## Methodology

To estimate the average age when students first tried one of the following behaviors, the responses of students in $12^{\text {th }}$ grade were analyzed. For each of these behaviors, the responses $12^{\text {th }}$ graders gave about the age they were when they first engaged in the behavior were assigned a value and the mean age was calculated.

This provides an estimate of the average age at which a student may try a behavior from those students who have tried by the time they reached their last year of high school.


Age 12 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ graders first engaged in behavior

| Behavior | A verage <br> Age |
| :--- | :--- |
| First J oining an Organized Gang | $12^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Smoked Cigarette | $14^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Alcoholic Drink | $14^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Marijuana Use | $14^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Over the Counter Drug Misuse | $14^{1 / 2}$ |
| First P rescription Drug Misuse | $15^{13}$ |
| First Inhalant Use | $15^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Oral Sex | $15^{1 / 2}$ |
| First Sexual Intercourse |  |



## Interpreting the Results

## Data Presentation

Survey questions are organized into issue areas and the number that responded to each question is shown in the Total N column. The Total N column for any particular question may be smaller than the 4,876 students who completed the survey.

Reasons Total N column may be smaller than 4,876:

1) students were advised that they did not have to answer any question they didn't want to,
2) some questions were not shown to a student because of their answer to a previous question; this is called "skip logic",
3) some responses might be removed during data cleaning if the selected response was inconsistent with other responses provided by a student or
4) not all schools included the 10 sexual health questions in their survey.

To the right of the Total N column are 4 different categories of columns where the number and percent who reported the behavior are presented.

## 4 different categories:

1) Ottawa County as a whole, starting with 2013 and going back to 2005,
2) 2013 by gender,
3) 2013 by grade level and
4) 2013 by race/ethnicity.

| Issue Area <br> SAFETY $\square$ <br> Rode in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days | Total N |  |  |  |  |  | Different Categories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
|  | 4793 | 16.6\% (16.1\%) (774) | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (647) \end{gathered}$ | (17.5\%) <br> (403) | $\begin{gathered} (23.3 \%) \\ (364) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.1 \%) \\ (471) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (16.6 \%) \\ (391) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (15.8 \%) \\ (379) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \% \\ & (14 \%) \\ & (298) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.1 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (262) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (17.7 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \% \\ & (15 \%) \\ & (517) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (21 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ (17.3 \%) \\ (124) \end{gathered}$ |
| Drove a vehicle after drinking alcohol during the past 30 days (among those who drive) | 1688 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ (6.4 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.5 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | (12.7\%) (92) | (8.5\%) (166) | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (7 \%) \\ (7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ (7.4 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.9 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ |
| Texted or e-mailed while driving in the past 30 days (among those who drive) | 1704 |  | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 42.3 \% \\ (42.2 \%) \\ (330) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ (37.4 \%) \\ (339) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (22.9 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ (56.7 \%) \\ (536) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ (40.7 \%) \\ (535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \% \\ (31.8 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ (37.8 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ |

## Data Cells

In each of the data cells, the top number is the weighted percent of students reporting the behavior. The middle number is the unweighted percent. The bottom number is the count of students who answered yes to the corresponding question. Use the weighted percent for the most accurate picture (see page 45, Preparing the Data). For 2009, 2007 and 2005, weighting was NOT applied to the results.

The results given for the Gender, Grade Level and Race/ Ethnicity categories show only 2013 data. Each data cell contains the results that correspond to those who reported the question out of the total respondents within each subgroup of the category.

## Example

In 2013, 17\% of females (391 of all female respondents) versus $16.2 \%$ of males ( 379 of all male respondents) reported that they had ridden in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days.


## Margin of Error

## 95\% confidence level

The level which states that a result is expected to fall within the margin of error 19 times out of 20 if the survey is repeated using the same procedures. These margins of error were found using the conservative formula $\frac{1}{n}$ where n is the number of respondents. Because a different number of students responded to the sexual behavior questions, separate margins of error were calculated to use when interpreting those responses.

## Overall Percent

It is important to take the margin of error into account when using the YAS results. For example in Figure 1, $32 \%$ of Ottawa County $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders sampled reported eating five or more servings of fruit or vegetables on the average day. Using the margin of error of $\pm 1.4 \%$, it can be concluded that the actual percentage of Ottawa County $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders who eat five or more servings of fruit or vegetables on an average day is between $30.6 \%$ and $33.4 \%$.


Youth Assessment Survey
Margins of Error

| Overall | $1.4 \%$ | Overall | $2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gender | $2 \%$ | Gender | $3 \%$ |
| Grade Level | $3 \%$ | Grade Level | $4 \%$ |
| Race/Ethnicity | $2 \%$ (White) <br>  $4 \%$ (Hispanic and Other) | Race/Ethnicity | $2.3 \%$ (White) <br> $5 \%$ (Hispanic and Other) |

## Comparing Subgroup Percentages

Margin of error can also be used when comparing groups. The YAS reports that $3.0 \%$ of females and $6.5 \%$ of males have used marijuana for the first time before age 13 . One should not assume that the true prevalence of marijuana use before age 13 is higher for males than females. When considering the $\pm 2 \%$ Gender margin of error, it can be concluded that the true prevalence for females is between $1 \%$ and $5 \%$ and the true prevalence for males is between $4.5 \%$ and $8.5 \%$. Because these intervals overlap (Figure 2) one should NOT conclude that the prevalence is higher for males than females. It would be more accurate to conclude that the prevalence of using marijuana for the first time before age 13 is approximately equal for males and females. When comparing 2 or more groups, if the intervals found by adding and subtracting the margin of error do not overlap, one MAY conclude that the prevalence is higher for one group than the other.

## Figure 2



## Results Tables

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Family Experience
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Tobacco
Alcohol
Marijuana
Over the Counter Drugs
Prescription Drugs
Other Drugs
Physical Activity
Nutrition
Body Weight
Sexting
Sexual Behavior

## Linear Trend Analyses

In the Results Tables, some question descriptions will be highlighted with a symbol, either a star, green upward arrow, green downward arrow, red upward arrow or a red downward arrow. To determine the symbol selection, linear trend analyses were done using logistic regression and were controlled for sex, race/ethnicity and grade in school. If the $p$-value for the linear time variable is less than the significance level (0.05), then there is evidence of a linear change. If the estimated coefficient for the time variable is positive then there is evidence of a linear increase; similarly, if the coefficient is negative, there is evidence of a linear decrease.

## Results Table Symbols

| 3 | New to YAS in 2013 |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ | Increasing \& Moving in the Right Direction |
| $\underline{1}$ | Decreasing \& Moving in the Right Direction |
| 2 | Increasing \& Moving in the Wrong Direction |
| $\Sigma$ | Decreasing \& Moving in the Wrong D |

## Safety

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Rode in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days | 4793 | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \% \\ (16.1 \%) \\ (774) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (647) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (17.5 \%) \\ (403) \end{gathered}$ | (23.3\%) <br> (364) | (24.1\%) <br> (471) | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (16.6 \%) \\ (391) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (15.8 \%) \\ (379) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \% \\ & (14 \%) \\ & (298) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.1 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (262) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (17.7 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ (15 \%) \\ (517) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.7 \% \\ & (21 \%) \\ & (126) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ (17.3 \%) \\ (124) \end{gathered}$ |
| Drove a vehicle after drinking alcohol during the past 30 days (among those who drive) | 1688 | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ \text { (6.4\%) } \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.5 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | (12.7\%) <br> (92) | $\begin{gathered} (8.5 \%) \\ (166) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \% \\ \text { (7.2\%) } \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (7 \%) \\ (7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ \text { (7.4\%) } \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.9 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ |
| Texted or e-mailed while driving in the past 30 days (among those who drive) | 1704 | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ (39.5 \%) \\ (673) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 42.3 \% \\ (42.2 \%) \\ (330) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ (37.4 \%) \\ (339) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (22.9 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ (56.7 \%) \\ (536) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ (40.7 \%) \\ (535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \% \\ (31.8 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ (37.8 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ |
| Did not go to school on one or more days in the past 30 days because of concerns about safety at school or on the way to or from school | 4802 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (240) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \% \\ & (3.7 \%) \\ & (130) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.2 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.7 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | (5.7\%) <br> (111) | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (145) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ \text { (3.9\%) } \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ \text { (5.3\%) } \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ \text { (3.3\%) } \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (147) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ \text { (5.3\%) } \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ |
| I feel safe in my neighborhood | 4718 | $\begin{gathered} 92.5 \% \\ (92.4 \%) \\ (4358) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ (92.5 \%) \\ (3234) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (93.5\%) } \\ (2109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (93.8\%) } \\ (1376) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (92.1\%) } \\ (1666) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92 \% \\ (91.7 \%) \\ (2142) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.9 \% \\ (93.1 \%) \\ (2180) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.8 \% \\ (93.6 \%) \\ (1947) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.5 \% \\ (91 \%) \\ (1291) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.9 \% \\ (92.1 \%) \\ (1089) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.3 \% \\ (94.2 \%) \\ (3214) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.9 \% \\ & (86 \%) \\ & (491) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88.2 \% \\ (88.7 \%) \\ (611) \end{gathered}$ |
| Crime and or drug selling | 4719 | $\begin{gathered} 13.6 \% \\ (13.1 \%) \\ \text { (618) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { The } \\ \text { (14.9\% } \\ (470) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { llowing } \\ \text { (12.2\%) } \\ (273) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iatement } \\ & (15.2 \%) \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { describe } \\ - \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (275) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { my neig } \\ 12.6 \% \\ (12.3 \%) \\ (288) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sorhood: } \\ & \text { 14.7\% } \\ & (13.8 \%) \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { (9.3\%) } \\ (194) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.1 \% \\ (16.9 \%) \\ (240) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.6 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \% \\ (11.4 \%) \\ (388) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (19.5 \%) \\ (112) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.4 \% \\ (16.1 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ |
| Fights | 4707 | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (532) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ (11.2 \%) \\ (389) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (11.1\%) } \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | (16.5\%) (242) | $\begin{gathered} \text { (19.1\%) } \\ (345) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (10.5 \%) \\ (245) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \% \\ (12.1 \%) \\ (282) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (234) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ (13.1 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (8.9 \%) \\ (105) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ \text { (8.7\%) } \\ (297) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (118) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.3 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ |
| Lots of empty or abandoned buildings | 4710 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4.1\% } \\ \text { (4.1\%) } \\ \text { (192) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (194) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.3 \%) \\ (120) \end{gathered}$ | (6.4\%) <br> (94) | (4.8\%) <br> (76) | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (34) |
| Lots of graffiti | 4692 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (173) \end{aligned}$ | (3.9\%) <br> (87) | $\begin{gathered} \text { (6.2\%) } \\ (91) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.3 \%) \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (6 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (47) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (48) \end{aligned}$ |

"The YAS is a critical tool for Pathways, MI. The data are invaluable in our agency's efforts to better understand the needs of youth in our communities. It assures fund and program development efforts are intentional, well-informed and relevant." Susan Conrad, Assistant Director at Pathways, MI

## Bullying

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Have been bullied or harassed in the past 12 months | 4739 | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (22.8 \%) \\ (1082) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ (22.6 \%) \\ (774) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (28.8 \%) \\ (674) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (396) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ (25.1 \%) \\ (527) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.4 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (365) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \% \\ (15.8 \%) \\ (185) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (22.6 \%) \\ (769) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (19.8 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.8 \% \\ (26.7 \%) \\ (187) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed on school property during the past 12 months | 4725 | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ (18.2 \%) \\ (862) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.8 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (585) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ (22.3 \%) \\ (519) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.5 \% \\ (14.1 \%) \\ (333) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \% \\ (20.2 \%) \\ (423) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \% \\ (20.9 \%) \\ (299) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (11.6 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (18.5 \%) \\ (628) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (14.4 \%) \\ (85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.7 \% \\ (20.2 \%) \\ (141) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed on school property during the past 12 months (among those who have been bullied in the past 12 months) | 1068 | $\begin{gathered} 79.8 \% \\ (80.7 \%) \\ (862) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 76.7 \% \\ (77.8 \%) \\ (519) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85.2 \% \\ (85.6 \%) \\ (333) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.5 \% \\ & (81 \%) \\ & (423) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.3 \% \\ (83.3 \%) \\ (299) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.6 \% \\ (74.2 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.1 \% \\ (82.8 \%) \\ (628) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.3 \% \\ (72.6 \%) \\ (85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.9 \% \\ (76.6 \%) \\ (141) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed on the way to or from school during the past 12 months | 4707 | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (273) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ (7.3 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (101) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (146) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \% \\ & (6 \%) \\ & (86) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ \text { (7.9\%) } \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed on the way to or from school during the past 12 months (among those who have been bullied in the past 12 months) | 1050 | $\begin{aligned} & 24.9 \% \\ & (26 \%) \\ & (273) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 23.4 \% \\ (25.8 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.8 \% \\ (26.6 \%) \\ (101) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.3 \% \\ (28.6 \%) \\ (146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (86) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (22.1 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.3 \% \\ (31.9 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ (30.4 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed electronically through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc. during the past 12 months | 4715 | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (11.2 \%) \\ (530) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 17.1 \% \\ (16.9 \%) \\ (394) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \% \\ (14.1 \%) \\ (202) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \% \\ & (8.7 \%) \\ & (102) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \% \\ & (11 \%) \\ & (375) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ (10 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed electronically through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, texting, Facebook, Twitter, etc. during the past 12 months (among those who have been bullied in the past 12 months) | 1058 | $\begin{gathered} 51.1 \% \\ (50.1 \%) \\ (530) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 60.2 \% \\ (59.3 \%) \\ (394) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.3 \% \\ (33.9 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.6 \% \\ (43.6 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.1 \% \\ (56.3 \%) \\ (202) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ (56 \%) \\ (102) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ (49.6 \%) \\ (375) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ (50.9 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.9 \% \\ (52 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed in some other way in the past 12 months | 4704 | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (11.8 \%) \\ (554) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.9 \% \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (352) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ (8.3 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ (12.6 \%) \\ (262) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ (12.9 \%) \\ (184) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ \text { (9.1\%) } \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ (11.8 \%) \\ (400) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ \text { (9.9\%) } \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been bullied or harassed in some other way in the past 12 months (among those who have been bullied in the past 12 months) | 1047 | $\begin{gathered} 52.9 \% \\ (52.9 \%) \\ (554) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ (53.9 \%) \\ (352) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.6 \% \\ (51.2 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.1 \% \\ (51.6 \%) \\ (262) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.4 \% \\ (51.7 \%) \\ (184) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ (58.9 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.8 \% \\ (53.6 \%) \\ (400) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \% \\ (50.9 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { (51.1\%) } \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ |

## Violence

Threatened or injured
with a weapon

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club in the past 30 days* | 4815 | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \% \\ \text { (11.5\%) } \\ \text { (555) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ (14.3 \%) \\ (504) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (14.7 \%) \\ (339) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (15 \%) \\ & (235) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (16.5 \%) \\ (320) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \% \\ & (18 \%) \\ & (435) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.4 \% \\ (12.6 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (13.5 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (391) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ (10.3 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ |
| It would be very easy or sort of easy to obtain a handgun* | 4806 | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \% \\ \text { (24.1\%) } \\ \text { (1159) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.7 \% \\ (26.4 \%) \\ (926) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.7 \%) \\ (570) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (24.4\%) } \\ (378) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (25.5 \%) \\ (496) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ (19.5 \%) \\ (461) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.1 \% \\ (28.6 \%) \\ (690) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ (15.9 \%) \\ (337) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.4 \% \\ & (29 \%) \\ & (428) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.6 \% \\ (32.4 \%) \\ (387) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.6 \% \\ (23.9 \%) \\ (828) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ (24.7 \%) \\ (149) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.3 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (174) \end{gathered}$ |
| Threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 12 months | 4833 | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ \text { (9.3\%) } \\ \text { (449) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (306) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (8.8 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (9.7 \%) \\ (152) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (12.1 \%) \\ (236) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (261) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ (9.6 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ \text { (9.9\%) } \\ \text { (147) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ \text { (7.8\%) } \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ \text { (8.3\%) } \\ (287) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (10 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ (13.7 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ |
| In a physical fight during the past 12 months | 4828 | $\begin{gathered} 20.6 \% \\ \text { (21.1\%) } \\ (1017) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (831) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (27.5 \%) \\ (634) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (29.5 \%) \\ (462) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (30.9 \%) \\ (603) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ (14.7 \%) \\ (351) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.7 \% \\ (27.1 \%) \\ (656) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.7 \% \\ (23.4 \%) \\ (500) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \% \\ (22.4 \%) \\ (330) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (182) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (18.3 \%) \\ (636) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.1 \% \\ (27.1 \%) \\ (165) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.6 \% \\ (29.3 \%) \\ (211) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever belonged to an organized gang | 4825 | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ \text { (3.5\%) } \\ (168) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (158) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.8 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (4.8 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (124) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ \text { (4.1\%) } \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (70) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (49) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ \text { (6.5\%) } \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ |
| Joined an organized gang for the first time before age 13 years (among those who ever belonged to a gang) | 168 | $\begin{gathered} 54.2 \% \\ \text { (57.7\%) } \\ (97) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.9 \% \\ (63.9 \%) \\ (101) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 51.8 \% \\ (57.1 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.3 \% \\ (58.1 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.4 \% \\ (74.2 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.4 \% \\ (46.7 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \% \\ (47.5 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ (58.6 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.1 \% \\ (49 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.9 \% \\ (63.8 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ |
| Asked to join an organized gang during the past 12 months | 4825 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \% \\ & \text { (6.6\%) } \\ & \text { (319) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (7.2 \%) \\ (167) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (118) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (6.5 \%) \\ (138) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (8.3 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (56) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (11.1 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ |
| Threatened by one or more members of an organized gang in the past 12 months | 4819 | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (204) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5 \%) \\ (115) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (7.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (48) | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to in the past 12 months | 4484 | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ \text { (3.4\%) } \\ (151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.4 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ \text { (4.3\%) } \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (55) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (99) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ |

## Violence

## $11.5 \%$ conidd owapon

## 

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| If had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to, was physically forced | 147 | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ (27.9 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.4 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 24.6 \% \\ (28.7 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (25.5 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.9 \% \\ (44 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.8 \% \\ (27.3 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ (20 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \% \\ (26 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (30.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (7) | $\begin{gathered} 34.7 \% \\ (33.3 \%) \\ (9) \end{gathered}$ |
| If had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to, was threatened | 142 | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ (17.6 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ (17.8 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.1 \% \\ (18 \%) \\ \text { (9) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \% \\ (33.3 \%) \\ (8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.6 \% \\ (20.8 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ \text { (7.9\%) } \\ \text { (5) } \end{gathered}$ | n/a* | n/a* | n/a* |
| If had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to, was made to feel guilty | 145 | $\begin{gathered} 59.1 \% \\ (60 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 67.3 \% \\ (70.3 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ (42.3 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.2 \% \\ (64 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ (61.1 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.8 \% \\ (57.8 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.2 \% \\ (64.9 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40.2\% } \\ & \text { (40.9\%) } \end{aligned}$ <br> (9) | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ (60.7 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ |
| If had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to, was under the influence of alcohol or drugs | 145 | $\begin{gathered} 44.4 \% \\ (40.7 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ (40.2 \%) \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (34.4 \%) \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 46.1 \% \\ (44 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.5 \% \\ (36.5 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.9 \% \\ (44 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.8 \% \\ (37.7 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.4 \% \\ (43.1 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ (43.2 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.1 \% \\ (28.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (6) | $\begin{gathered} 50.9 \% \\ (42.9 \%) \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ |
| If had sexual intercourse when you really did not want to, did it because some other reason | 144 | $\begin{gathered} 48.3 \% \\ (50.7 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.2 \% \\ (59.4 \%) \\ (101) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (48 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 49.6 \% \\ (52.2 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.3 \% \\ (50 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.7 \% \\ \text { (65.4\%) } \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.3 \% \\ (42.6 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.8 \% \\ (50.8 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.6 \% \\ (48.4 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.4 \% \\ (45.5 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ (60.7 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been physically harmed on purpose in your home in the past 12 months | 4803 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \% \\ & \text { (6.7\%) } \\ & \text { (320) } \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.6 \%) \\ (180) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (138) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ (7.3 \%) \\ (155) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (104) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (214) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ \text { (6.8\%) } \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ |
| If physically harmed on purpose in your home, harmed by a parent | 315 | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ (37.5 \%) \\ (118) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 44.3 \% \\ (46 \%) \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.1 \% \\ (26.3 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \% \\ (30.7 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.4 \% \\ (42.2 \%) \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.4 \% \\ (46.6 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.7 \% \\ (34.6 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.5 \% \\ (36.6 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.1 \% \\ (48.3 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ |
| If physically harmed on purpose in your home in the past 12 months, harmed by a another adult | 311 | $\begin{gathered} 18.9 \% \\ (17.7 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ (16.7 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.4 \% \\ (18.5 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (12 \%) \\ (18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.8 \% \\ (20.8 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.6 \% \\ (25.9 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ (13.9 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ (25 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |
| If physically harmed on purpose in your home in the past 12 months, harmed by someone else in the home | 316 | $\begin{gathered} 57.7 \% \\ (57.3 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 59.5 \% \\ (59.6 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.2 \% \\ (54 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.2 \% \\ (62.3 \%) \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ (56.3 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.4 \% \\ (44.8 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.9 \% \\ (59.4 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.4 \% \\ (63.4 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.7 \% \\ (45.9 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ |

*Results are suppressed when there are fewer than 5 respondents.

## Relationships

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months | 4529 | $\begin{gathered} 50.2 \% \\ (49.7 \%) \\ (2251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.8 \% \\ (57.7 \%) \\ (1886) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 50.9 \% \\ (50.3 \%) \\ (1126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49.5 \% \\ & (49 \%) \\ & (1105) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.3 \% \\ (41.1 \%) \\ (823) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.6 \% \\ (53.4 \%) \\ (742) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.2 \% \\ \text { (59.9\%) } \\ (668) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.4 \% \\ (47.8 \%) \\ (1566) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.8 \% \\ (56.6 \%) \\ (316) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.5 \% \\ (53.1 \%) \\ (353) \end{gathered}$ |
| Has your boyfriend or girlfriend done any of the following during the relationship: Hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose (among those who had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months) | 2240 | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \text { (6.7\%) } \\ \text { (149) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (8.4\%) } \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (6.3\%) } \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (6.6\%) } \\ (127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ \text { (5.5\%) } \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (86) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \% \\ & \text { (6\%) } \\ & (49) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ \text { (6.1\%) } \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ \text { (6.1\%) } \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (22) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ \text { (8.9\%) } \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ |
| Has your boyfriend or girlfriend done any of the following during the relationship: Threatened you(among those who had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months) | 2242 | $\begin{gather*} 5.7 \% \\ \text { (5.3\%) }  \tag{36}\\ \text { (118) } \end{gather*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ \text { (3.8\%) } \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | (2.6\%) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ \text { (4.5\%) } \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ \text { (6.2\%) } \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ \text { (4.6\%) } \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ |
| Has your boyfriend or girlfriend done any of the following during the relationship: Called you degrading names (among those who had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months) | 2214 | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (284) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (214) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (10 \%) \\ & (138) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 16.8 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (168) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (10.4 \%) \\ (113) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (57) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (15.9 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \% \\ (16.5 \%) \\ (109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (198) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \% \\ (15 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ |
| Has your boyfriend or girlfriend done any of the following during the relationship: Isolated you from family or friends (among those who had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months) | 2205 | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ \text { (8.6\%) } \\ \text { (189) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.6 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.8 \%) \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ (9.6 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (7.4 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (8.3 \%) \\ (128) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 \% \\ \text { (9.2\%) } \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ (9 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ |

"The YAS has been an incredible tool to help the Youth Advisory Committee decide what the most important needs are in our community. The fact that it is focused purely on

Ottawa County gives us thorough and in-depth statistics that we need."

- Andrew Coté, Chair of the Community Foundation of the Holland/Zeeland Area's Youth Advisory Committee \& Senior at Holland High School


## Relationships

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Has your boyfriend or girlfriend done any of the following during the relationship: Tried to control when you saw your friends (among those who had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past 12 months) | 2206 | $\begin{gathered} 14.7 \% \\ (13.8 \%) \\ (305) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.8 \% \\ (12.2 \%) \\ (230) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (11.3 \%) \\ (153) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \% \\ & (15 \%) \\ & (166) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (134) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (16.7 \%) \\ (122) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.8 \% \\ (16.7 \%) \\ (110) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ (14 \%) \\ (216) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ (41) | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (47) |
| During the past 12 months, saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting them | 4780 | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (614) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.2 \% \\ (18.9 \%) \\ (651) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ (13 \%) \\ (307) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ (12.6 \%) \\ (302) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (9.2 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (16.4 \%) \\ (238) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (14.8 \%) \\ (174) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \% \\ & (11 \%) \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.2 \% \\ (16.9 \%) \\ (100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.8 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ |
| Would want someone to find help if boyfriend or girlfriend was pushing, yelling, or hitting you | 4623 | $\begin{aligned} & 69.3 \% \\ & (70 \%) \\ & (3237) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.8 \% \\ (68.8 \%) \\ (2411) \end{gathered}$ | (87.3\%) <br> (1670) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \% \\ & (85 \%) \\ & \text { (1939) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.9 \% \\ (55.4 \%) \\ (1279) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.9 \% \\ (76.6 \%) \\ (1569) \end{gathered}$ | 64.7\% <br> (64.9\%) (917) | $\begin{gathered} 64.9 \% \\ (64.8 \%) \\ (736) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.7 \% \\ (72.7 \%) \\ (2418) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.5 \% \\ (63.1 \%) \\ (363) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ (63.5 \%) \\ (433) \end{gathered}$ |

Among students who saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting the other during the past 12 months:

| Among those who saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting them, did not do anything | 607 | $\begin{gathered} 48.2 \% \\ (47.4 \%) \\ (288) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (20.9 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 46.1 \% \\ & (45 \%) \\ & (136) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \% \\ (49.7 \%) \end{gathered}$ (149) | $\begin{gathered} 50.4 \% \\ (49.2 \%) \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \% \\ (46.4 \%) \\ (109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.9 \% \\ (47.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ (82) | $\begin{gathered} 47.7 \% \\ (46.9 \%) \\ (177) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ (54.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (53) | $\begin{gathered} 45.1 \% \\ (43.8 \%) \\ (56) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Among those who saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting them, spoke up and asked them to stop | 601 | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ (40.9 \%) \\ (246) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ (46.1 \%) \\ (300) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 44.1 \% \\ (43.3 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.6 \% \\ & (39.1 \%) \\ & (116) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.9 \% \\ (39.1 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ (40.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ (93) | $\begin{aligned} & 45.4 \% \\ & (43 \%) \end{aligned}$ (74) | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ (40.3 \%) \\ (150) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.9 \% \\ (41.7 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.1 \% \\ (42.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ (55) |
| Among those who saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting them, asked if everything was ok | 608 | $\begin{gathered} 59.2 \% \\ (59.4 \%) \\ (361) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.6 \% \\ (42.7 \%) \\ (278) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 65.8 \% \\ (66.3 \%) \\ (201) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.8 \% \\ & (53 \%) \\ & (159) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.9 \% \\ (58.7 \%) \\ (115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.1 \% \\ (58.4 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.3 \% \\ (61.3 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.3 \% \\ (57.7 \%) \\ (217) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.6 \% \\ (66.7 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.9 \% \\ (59.7 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ |
| Among those who saw someone's boyfriend or girlfriend pushing, yelling, or hitting them, went to find help | 601 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ (15.5 \%) \\ \text { (93) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (10.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (31) | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (14.7 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (15.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (27) | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (14 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ (11.2 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.3 \% \\ (22.7 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ |

## Depression \& Suicide



|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months because felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row | 4804 | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \% \\ (23.9 \%) \\ (1146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (768) \end{gathered}$ | (20.1\%) (465) | $\begin{gathered} (20.5 \%) \\ (317) \end{gathered}$ | (22.9\%) <br> (446) | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ (32.9 \%) \\ (777) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ (14.8 \%) \\ (355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.6 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (410) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (28.8 \%) \\ (420) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.6 \% \\ (25.9 \%) \\ (308) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.4 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (701) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ (37.7 \%) \\ (226) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.6 \% \\ (29.8 \%) \\ (211) \end{gathered}$ |
| During the past 12 months, seriously thought about attempting suicide | 4801 | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (779) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (13.1 \%) \\ (461) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 23.3 \% \\ (22.7 \%) \\ (535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (238) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.6 \% \\ (13.5 \%) \\ (287) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.2 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (299) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ (15.9 \%) \\ (189) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (489) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (22.2 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (155) \end{gathered}$ |
| During the past 12 months, made a plan about how to attempt suicide | 4791 | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (11.1 \%) \\ (534) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (8.3 \%) \\ (293) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 15.9 \% \\ (15.6 \%) \\ (367) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ (8.3 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.3 \% \\ (15.4 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \% \\ & (11 \%) \\ & (131) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (332) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.9 \% \\ (16.3 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ (14.4 \%) \\ (102) \end{gathered}$ |
| Attempted suicide $1+$ times in the past 12 months | 4809 | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (347) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (155) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.8 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | (6.2\%) (96) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (8\%) } \\ & \text { (155) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (234) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (131) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (142) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (201) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ (12.5 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ |

Living Arrangements

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Without a place to stay in the past 12 months | 4807 | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (230) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.3 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (179) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5 \%) \\ (115) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.6 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (126) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.6 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (102) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (79) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (84) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.3 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (136) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (43) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (50) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| If yes, ran away or was "kicked out" of home in past 12 months | 230 | $\begin{gathered} 48.1 \% \\ (47.8 \%) \\ (110) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.2 \% \\ (54.4 \%) \\ (105) \end{gathered}$ | (54.8\%) <br> (63) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 51.2 \% \\ (49.2 \%) \\ (62) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 43.9 \% \\ (46.1 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.1 \% \\ (46.8 \%) \\ (37) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 50.6 \% \\ (50 \%) \\ (42) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \% \\ (46.2 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 47.8 \% \\ (48.5 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.6 \% \\ (46.5 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 49.9 \% \\ (48 \%) \\ (24) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| If yes, family was without a place to stay in the past 12 months | 230 | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (9.6 \%) \\ (22) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (12) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | (8.7\%) <br> (10) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (9.5 \%) \\ (12) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ (9.8 \%) \\ (10) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | n/a* | n/a* | n/a* | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (14 \%) \\ (6) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ (10 \%) \\ (5) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| If yes, without a place to stay for some other reason in the past 12 months | 230 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 42.5 \% \\ (42.6 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ (41.3 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.5 \% \\ (44.1 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 49.8 \% \\ (45.6 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.4 \% \\ (35.7 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.9 \% \\ (47.7 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ (43.4 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 39.4 \% \\ (39.5 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.2 \% \\ (42 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ |

*Results are suppressed when there are fewer than 5 respondents.
"The YAS statistics are very important and crucial in prevention. They make it possible to implement prevention and treatment programs for our youth because we learn about the current trends our youth are facing. It also gives them a way to speak out, confidentially.

## Family Experience

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| People in my family often insult or yell at each other | 4746 | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ (29.3 \%) \\ (1389) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.7 \% \\ (30.1 \%) \\ (1057) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (27.7 \%) \\ (624) \end{gathered}$ | (41\%) <br> (588) | (36.1\%) (640) | $\begin{gathered} 35.2 \% \\ (33.5 \%) \\ (786) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (25.2 \%) \\ (594) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ (25.2 \%) \\ (528) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.9 \% \\ (35.4 \%) \\ (505) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.9 \% \\ (29.5 \%) \\ (349) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.8 \% \\ (27.5 \%) \\ (940) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.2 \% \\ (34.1 \%) \\ (198) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.4 \% \\ (34.9 \%) \\ (243) \end{gathered}$ |
| We argue about the same things in my family over and over again. | 4723 | 38.8\% <br> (36.9\%) <br> (1745) | $\begin{gathered} 38.9 \% \\ (37.7 \%) \\ (1321) \end{gathered}$ | (36.2\%) (819) | (45\%) <br> (665) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 44.9 \% \\ (42.8 \%) \\ (1000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.7 \% \\ (31.2 \%) \\ (733) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.6 \% \\ (28.7 \%) \\ (601) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.6 \% \\ (42.1 \%) \\ (597) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.3 \% \\ & \text { (45.8\%) } \\ & \text { (539) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.3 \% \\ (35.3 \%) \\ (1203) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ (39.9 \%) \\ (230) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.8 \% \\ (43.4 \%) \\ (300) \end{gathered}$ |
| People in my family have serious arguments | 4717 | $\begin{gathered} 25.4 \% \\ (24.5 \%) \\ (1157) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.7 \% \\ (26.7 \%) \\ (934) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (25.7 \%) \\ (578) \end{gathered}$ | (31.3\%) (457) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 28.9 \% \\ (27.8 \%) \\ (648) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ (21.5 \%) \\ (504) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (401) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.7 \% \\ (30.6 \%) \\ (434) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ (26.8 \%) \\ (315) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.1 \% \\ (23.2 \%) \\ (790) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.1 \% \\ (28 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.6 \% \\ (28.8 \%) \\ (199) \end{gathered}$ |
| My parents ask if I have gotten my homework done | 4733 | $\begin{gathered} 80.6 \% \\ (82.1 \%) \\ (3886) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.3 \% \\ (82.8 \%) \\ (2903) \end{gathered}$ | (79.8\%) <br> (1805) | $\begin{gathered} (83 \%) \\ (1231) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (83.1 \%) \\ (1548) \end{gathered}$ | 78.3\% <br> (79.8\%) <br> (1870) | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ (84.4 \%) \\ (1981) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.9 \% \\ (90.5 \%) \\ (1895) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.8 \% \\ (82.1 \%) \\ (1167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.4 \% \\ (67.1 \%) \\ (793) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.6 \% \\ (83.3 \%) \\ (2846) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.1 \% \\ (77.2 \%) \\ (446) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.2 \% \\ (80.5 \%) \\ (556) \end{gathered}$ |
| My parents want me to call if I am going to be late getting home. | 4728 | $\begin{gathered} 88.1 \% \\ (88.1 \%) \\ (4167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \% \\ (89.3 \%) \\ (3133) \end{gathered}$ | (89.1\%) <br> (2020) | (91.1\%) <br> (1354) | (91.2\%) <br> (1694) | 91.2\% <br> (91.4\%) <br> (2145) | $\begin{gathered} 84.8 \% \\ (84.8 \%) \\ (1984) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.6 \% \\ (89.3 \%) \\ (1861) \end{gathered}$ | 88.8\% <br> (88.8\%) <br> (1265) | 85.3\% <br> (85.1\%) <br> (1008) | $\begin{gathered} 89 \% \\ (89.2 \%) \\ (3046) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ (84.4 \%) \\ (487) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.5 \% \\ (86.1 \%) \\ (593) \end{gathered}$ |
| When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. | 4733 | 88.4\% <br> (89.4\%) <br> (4229) | 88.1\% <br> (88.2\%) <br> (3106) | (87.8\%) <br> (1988) | $\begin{gathered} (86.1 \%) \\ (1275) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (87.1 \%) \\ (1617) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.5 \% \\ (92.4 \%) \\ (2170) \end{gathered}$ | 85.3\% <br> (86.3\%) <br> (2020) | $\begin{gathered} 93.1 \% \\ (93.1 \%) \\ (1942) \end{gathered}$ | 87.3\% (88\%) <br> (1254) | 83.7\% (84.5\%) (1002) | 90\% <br> (91\%) <br> (3109) | 84.5\% <br> (85.5\%) <br> (495) | $\begin{gathered} 83 \% \\ (84.2 \%) \\ (581) \end{gathered}$ |
| The rules in my family are clear. | 4735 | 85.7\% <br> (86.8\%) <br> (4108) | $\begin{aligned} & 87.9 \% \\ & (88 \%) \\ & (3087) \end{aligned}$ | (87.8\%) <br> (1988) | $\begin{gathered} (85.8 \%) \\ (1274) \end{gathered}$ | (87.5\%) <br> (1622) | $\begin{gathered} 84.8 \% \\ (86.1 \%) \\ (2020) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.7 \% \\ (87.4 \%) \\ (2051) \end{gathered}$ | 90.4\% <br> (90.8\%) <br> (1898) | $\begin{gathered} 84.2 \% \\ (84.7 \%) \\ (1209) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.6 \% \\ & (82 \%) \\ & (970) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87 \% \\ (88.2 \%) \\ (3010) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ (82 \%) \\ (477) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.6 \% \\ (83.4 \%) \\ (577) \end{gathered}$ |
| My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug abuse. | 4723 | 84.8\% <br> (86.1\%) (4066) | 86.5\% <br> (86.7\%) <br> (3032) | (87.3\%) <br> (1976) | (83.4\%) <br> (1232) | n/a | 83.5\% <br> (85.1\%) <br> (1990) | $\begin{gathered} 86.2 \% \\ (87.2 \%) \\ (2044) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.9 \% \\ (91.9 \%) \\ (1918) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.6 \% \\ (83.4 \%) \\ (1183) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.3 \% \\ (78.9 \%) \\ (933) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86.7 \% \\ (87.9 \%) \\ (2995) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.1 \% \\ & (80 \%) \\ & (463) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.3 \% \\ (82.3 \%) \\ (567) \end{gathered}$ |
| My parents would know if I did not come home on time | 4718 | $\begin{gathered} 84 \% \\ (84.4 \%) \\ (3982) \end{gathered}$ | 85.3\% <br> (85.8\%) (3007) | $\begin{gathered} (83.6 \%) \\ (1892) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (83.5 \%) \\ (1236) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | 85.1\% <br> (85.1\%) (1987) | $\begin{gathered} 82.8 \% \\ (83.8 \%) \\ (1962) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.9 \% \\ (89.2 \%) \\ (1861) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ (82.1 \%) \\ (1162) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.7 \% \\ (78.8 \%) \\ (932) \end{gathered}$ | 85.2\% <br> (85.8\%) <br> (2920) | $\begin{gathered} 79.5 \% \\ (79.6 \%) \\ (461) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.9 \% \\ (81.5 \%) \\ (561) \end{gathered}$ |
| My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. | 4721 | $\begin{gathered} 73.4 \% \\ \text { (74.5\%) } \\ (3517) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.6 \% \\ (75.9 \%) \\ (2658) \end{gathered}$ | (75.6\%) <br> (1706) | (74.9\%) <br> (1105) | (73.2\%) <br> (1335) | $\begin{gathered} 71.2 \% \\ (72.3 \%) \\ (1689) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.5 \% \\ (76.4 \%) \\ (1791) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.4 \% \\ (82.1 \%) \\ (1714) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ (69.6 \%) \\ (986) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ (66.7 \%) \\ (789) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.4 \% \\ (76.7 \%) \\ (2612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.3 \% \\ & (67 \%) \\ & (387) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.3 \% \\ (69.4 \%) \\ (479) \end{gathered}$ |
| My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. | 4699 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 63.7\% } \\ \text { (65.2\%) } \\ \text { (3065) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.8 \% \\ (65.6 \%) \\ (2292) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (66.4\%) } \\ (1487) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (64.2\%) } \\ (945) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (65 \%) \\ (1183) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.8 \% \\ (63.4 \%) \\ (1479) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.6 \% \\ (67.1 \%) \\ (1560) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.7 \% \\ (71.4 \%) \\ (1479) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.1 \% \\ (60.2 \%) \\ (850) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.2 \% \\ (60.4 \%) \\ (714) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.5 \% \\ (67.6 \%) \\ (2294) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.6 \% \\ (57.1 \%) \\ (326) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.6 \% \\ (60.5 \%) \\ (415) \end{gathered}$ |
| If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. | 4707 | $\begin{gathered} 75.6 \% \\ (76.5 \%) \\ (3603) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76.9 \% \\ (77.7 \%) \\ (2714) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} - \\ (78 \%) \\ (1753) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} - \\ (75.9 \%) \\ (1116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (75.6 \%) \\ (1372) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ (74.2 \%) \\ (1732) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3 \% \\ & (79 \%) \\ & (1842) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81.2 \% \\ (81.7 \%) \\ (1700) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.2 \% \\ (71.3 \%) \\ (1006) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.6 \% \\ & (74 \%) \\ & (875) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.1 \% \\ (80.5 \%) \\ (2740) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.1 \% \\ (63.8 \%) \\ (366) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.3 \% \\ (67.6 \%) \\ (463) \end{gathered}$ |

## School Experience

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Seldom or never feel that the school work assigned is meaningful and important | 4758 | $\begin{gathered} 23.9 \% \\ (22.4 \%) \\ (1068) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (646) \end{gathered}$ | (18.8\%) <br> (426) | $\begin{gathered} (19.5 \%) \\ (296) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (21.5 \%) \\ (406) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \% \\ (21.6 \%) \\ (508) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.9 \% \\ (23.1 \%) \\ (547) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (286) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (28.3 \%) \\ (407) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \% \\ (30.9 \%) \\ (365) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.9 \% \\ (23.2 \%) \\ (796) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (18.9 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.6 \% \\ (20.9 \%) \\ (145) \end{gathered}$ |
| Most of the courses taken in school are slightly or very dull | 4750 | $\begin{gathered} 28.1 \% \\ (27.1 \%) \\ (1285) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.5 \% \\ (25.9 \%) \\ (903) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.1 \%) \\ (547) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (27.4 \%) \\ (417) \end{gathered}$ | (27.1\%) <br> (509) | $\begin{gathered} 27.4 \% \\ (26.7 \%) \\ (627) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.7 \% \\ & (27.1 \%) \\ & (639) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ (22.4 \%) \\ (471) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.1 \% \\ (34.5 \%) \\ (495) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ (25.8 \%) \\ (305) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (26.5 \%) \\ (909) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.3 \% \\ (28.7 \%) \\ (168) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.2 \% \\ (28.1 \%) \\ (194) \end{gathered}$ |
| Feel that things being learned in school are only slightly important or not at all important for later life | 4740 | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (1118) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.5 \% \\ (17.3 \%) \\ (604) \end{gathered}$ | (17.5\%) (396) | $\begin{aligned} & (17 \%) \\ & (258) \end{aligned}$ | (16.9\%) <br> (318) | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \% \\ (23.4 \%) \\ (549) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ (23.4 \%) \\ (550) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (12.9 \%) \\ (269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.1 \% \\ (32.5 \%) \\ (465) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.1 \% \\ (31.7 \%) \\ (375) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (827) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.4 \% \\ (20.2 \%) \\ (118) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.6 \% \\ & (23 \%) \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ |
| Seldom or never enjoy being in school | 4753 | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ (22.4 \%) \\ (1063) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (727) \end{gathered}$ | (20.1\%) <br> (458) | $\begin{gathered} (21.9 \%) \\ (332) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (20.2 \%) \\ (379) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ (22.7 \%) \\ (535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \% \\ (21.7 \%) \\ (512) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (352) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.3 \% \\ (26.2 \%) \\ (376) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.3 \% \\ & (27 \%) \\ & (320) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.9 \% \\ & (22 \%) \\ & (754) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (23.2 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.4 \% \\ (23.2 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ |
| Almost always or often hate being in school | 4748 | 37.3\% <br> (36.1\%) <br> (1715) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 30.8 \% \\ (32.3 \%) \\ (1137) \end{gathered}$ | (30.7\%) (697) | (34.5\%) <br> (522) | (30.2\%) <br> (568) | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ (38.1 \%) \\ (895) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.7 \% \\ (33.9 \%) \\ (799) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.9 \% \\ (29.1 \%) \\ (612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.4 \% \\ (42.7 \%) \\ (610) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 41.1 \% \\ (40.1 \%) \\ (474) \end{gathered}$ | 35.3\% (33.5\%) (1146) | 44.3\% <br> (45.7\%) <br> (266) | $\begin{gathered} 42.7 \% \\ (41.4 \%) \\ (288) \end{gathered}$ |
| Seldom or never try to do my best in school | 4744 | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (258) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ | (5.9\%) (133) | $\begin{gathered} (5.5 \%) \\ (83) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | (6.2\%) <br> (116) | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.4 \%) \\ (175) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ |
| Skipped or cut one or more classes in the past 4 weeks | 4749 | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (15.6 \%) \\ (743) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (401) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (334) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (7.9 \%) \\ (165) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.5 \% \\ (15.7 \%) \\ (225) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (29.4 \%) \\ (347) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.9 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (485) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (20.4 \%) \\ (119) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ (19.3 \%) \\ (134) \end{gathered}$ |

"My family and I center our lives around health and well-being. The YAS is a useful tool to help understand the current issues and choices our kids deal with each day. As parents, the report keeps us aware of trends and guides us to better prepare for our family talks."

[^1]
## Community Involvement

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Participated in a volunteer opportunity during the past 12 months | 4706 | $\begin{gathered} 62.3 \% \\ \text { (62\%) } \\ \text { (2920) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.6 \% \\ (60.6 \%) \\ (2038) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (54.4 \%) \\ (1223) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 65.7 \% \\ (66.1 \%) \\ (1542) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.9 \% \\ (58.3 \%) \\ (1360) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.5 \% \\ (60.1 \%) \\ (1248) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.6 \% \\ (60.3 \%) \\ (854) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66.5 \% \\ (67.9 \%) \\ (801) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.4 \% \\ (67.9 \%) \\ (2312) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ (39.1 \%) \\ (223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.4 \% \\ (52.6 \%) \\ (361) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in a school or community club during the past 12 months | 4695 | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ (41.4 \%) \\ (1943) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.2 \% \\ (36.2 \%) \\ (1218) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (32.7 \%) \\ (735) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 44.5 \% \\ (45.4 \%) \\ (1055) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.2 \% \\ (37.4 \%) \\ (871) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.3 \% \\ (40.8 \%) \\ (846) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ (37.2 \%) \\ (525) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.5 \% \\ (47.5 \%) \\ (559) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.2 \% \\ (45.1 \%) \\ (1532) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (22.9 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ (38.8 \%) \\ (265) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in a team sport in the past 12 months | 4697 | $\begin{aligned} & 59.3 \% \\ & (61.4 \%) \\ & (2884) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.4 \% \\ (57.7 \%) \\ (1936) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (54.3 \%) \\ (1222) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 56.4 \% \\ (58.7 \%) \\ (1364) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.4 \% \\ (64.3 \%) \\ (1499) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69.6 \% \\ (71.2 \%) \\ (1479) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.8 \% \\ (57.4 \%) \\ (812) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ (48.9 \%) \\ (573) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.4 \% \\ (65.8 \%) \\ (2234) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.5 \% \\ (43.1 \%) \\ (247) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.1 \% \\ (55.9 \%) \\ (381) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in non-team sport in the past 12 months | 4689 | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ (37.6 \%) \\ (1764) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ (36.9 \%) \\ (1222) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.1 \%) \\ (543) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 32.7 \% \\ & (34 \%) \\ & (787) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ (41.4 \%) \\ (966) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.2 \% \\ & (41 \%) \\ & (850) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.3 \% \\ (36.4 \%) \\ (513) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ (33.2 \%) \\ (390) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.7 \% \\ (39.1 \%) \\ (1327) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.6 \% \\ (31.4 \%) \\ (178) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.6 \% \\ (35.5 \%) \\ (242) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in art/music/theater/dance in the past 12 months | 4708 | $\begin{gathered} 47.2 \% \\ (47.9 \%) \\ (2254) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.7 \% \\ (45.2 \%) \\ (1514) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (37.2 \%) \\ (837) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 58.3 \% \\ (59.4 \%) \\ (1386) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ (36.4 \%) \\ (851) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.9 \% \\ (52.6 \%) \\ (1096) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.7 \% \\ (46.4 \%) \\ (654) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.4 \% \\ (41.4 \%) \\ (488) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \% \\ (48.4 \%) \\ (1647) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.5 \% \\ (42.2 \%) \\ (242) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.2 \% \\ (49.6 \%) \\ (339) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in a part-time job in the past 12 months | 4727 | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ (36.9 \%) \\ (1746) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.5 \% \\ (38.1 \%) \\ (1273) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (33 \%) \\ & (742) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 35.7 \% \\ (34.2 \%) \\ (799) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.6 \% \\ (39.7 \%) \\ (932) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.8 \% \\ & (21 \%) \\ & (440) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.6 \% \\ (33.8 \%) \\ (480) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.5 \% \\ (68.7 \%) \\ (810) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.6 \% \\ (38.8 \%) \\ (1323) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.7 \% \\ (30.2 \%) \\ (174) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.7 \% \\ (34.1 \%) \\ (236) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in a church group in the past 12 months | 4726 | $\begin{gathered} 51.8 \% \\ (53.5 \%) \\ (2529) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.3 \% \\ (49.3 \%) \\ (1646) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (47.4 \%) \\ (1073) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 54.9 \% \\ (56.5 \%) \\ (1320) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.7 \% \\ (50.6 \%) \\ (1188) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.4 \% \\ (61.3 \%) \\ (1284) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.3 \% \\ (48.9 \%) \\ (695) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.6 \% \\ & (45 \%) \\ & (529) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.5 \% \\ (58.8 \%) \\ (2007) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.3 \% \\ & (38 \%) \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.4 \% \\ (40.3 \%) \\ (277) \end{gathered}$ |
| Participated in a leadership activity in the past 12 months | 4714 | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (22.8 \%) \\ (1074) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.4 \% \\ (23.1 \%) \\ (770) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (17.6 \%) \\ (396) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 24.4 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (594) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.6 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (474) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \% \\ (21.7 \%) \\ (453) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (16.7 \%) \\ (237) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ (31.9 \%) \\ (374) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \% \\ (24.4 \%) \\ (829) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (23.1 \%) \\ (159) \end{gathered}$ |
| Did not participate in any of these community activities in the past 12 months | 4487 | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ \text { (4.6\%) } \\ (207) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ (9.1 \%) \\ (246) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.1 \%) \\ (227) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (45) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (97) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ (11.5 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ \text { (7.2\%) } \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ |

Tobacco

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Smoked a whole cigarette | 4436 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.7 \% \\ & (18 \%) \\ & (799) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.4 \% \\ (22.5 \%) \\ (770) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (27.4\%) } \\ (633) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (28.6\%) } \\ (436) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (31.7 \%) \\ (612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \% \\ (18.2 \%) \\ (401) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.4 \% \\ (17.7 \%) \\ (389) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ \text { (7.9\%) } \\ (157) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ (21.7 \%) \\ (286) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.9 \% \\ (31.7 \%) \\ (349) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (483) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.1 \% \\ (25.6 \%) \\ (139) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (25.6 \%) \\ (167) \end{gathered}$ |
| Smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 | 4436 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \% \\ & \text { (6.3\%) } \\ & \text { (280) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ (6.9 \%) \\ (235) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (7.7 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \% \\ & (6 \%) \\ & (66) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (142) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ (11 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ |
| Smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 (among those who have ever smoked a whole cigarette) | 799 | $\begin{aligned} & 31.9 \% \\ & (35 \%) \\ & (280) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ (30.5 \%) \\ (235) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (31.3 \%) \\ (198) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (35.8 \%) \\ (156) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (40.4 \%) \\ (247) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ (26.7 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.2 \% \\ (43.4 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.6 \% \\ (62.4 \%) \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ (38.8 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.8 \% \\ (18.9 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.4 \% \\ (29.4 \%) \\ (142) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \% \\ (42.4 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.3 \% \\ (43.1 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ |
| Smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days | 4786 | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ \text { (8.7\%) } \\ \text { (416) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (449) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (16.9 \%) \\ (390) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (18.3 \%) \\ (283) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (18.6 \%) \\ (363) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (204) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (208) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (155) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ (15.5 \%) \\ (183) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (7.9 \%) \\ (271) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ (11.1 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ (10.6 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ |
| Tried to quit smoking in the past 12 months (among students who smoke) | 553 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.3 \% \\ & (53 \%) \\ & (293) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ (44.1 \%) \\ (195) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (50.4 \%) \\ (254) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (42.5 \%) \\ (157) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (47.3 \%) \\ (232) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.1 \% \\ (56.3 \%) \\ (156) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.9 \% \\ (49.1 \%) \\ (131) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.7 \% \\ (58.6 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.7 \% \\ (57.6 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.4 \% \\ (46.7 \%) \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.6 \% \\ (48.9 \%) \\ (173) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.9 \% \\ (62.5 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ (59.6 \%) \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day | 4771 | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (10.9 \%) \\ (519) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ (13.8 \%) \\ (486) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.4 \%) \\ (238) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (8.6 \%) \\ (132) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (7.2 \%) \\ (140) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (8.5 \%) \\ (200) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ (13.1 \%) \\ (312) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.2 \% \\ (12.5 \%) \\ (265) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (95) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (296) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (102) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.8 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to smoke cigarettes | 4784 | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ \text { (5.7\%) } \\ \text { (271) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (9.4 \%) \\ (332) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.2 \%) \\ (232) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (11.6\%) } \\ (178) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (139) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (119) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (182) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip | 4809 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \% \\ & (4.7 \%) \\ & (228) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (285) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (11.7\%) } \\ (272) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (9.9 \%) \\ (154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (8.5 \%) \\ (164) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (7.6 \%) \\ (182) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ (10.3 \%) \\ (122) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ |
| Friends feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to smoke cigarettes | 4789 | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ (21.6 \%) \\ (1033) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 23.4 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (515) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.9 \% \\ & (21 \%) \\ & (501) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (230) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (25.3 \%) \\ (367) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ (35.7 \%) \\ (422) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (19.4 \%) \\ (668) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.3 \% \\ & (29 \%) \\ & (174) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.6 \% \\ (25.3 \%) \\ (178) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time before age 13 | 4809 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ (0.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (9) | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (47) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (7) | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (9) |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time before age 13 (among those who have used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip) | 228 | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (25 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ (22.1 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (18 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (20.8\%) } \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (28.7 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (20 \%) \\ \text { (9) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ (25.8 \%) \\ (47) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.5 \% \\ (57.1 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ (30.9 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (11.5 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (23.7 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ (41.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (7) | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ (22.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (9) |
| Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days | 4797 | 2.3\% <br> (2\%) <br> (97) | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.8 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (5.6\%) } \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (5.1\%) } \\ (98) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (47) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (7) | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ |

## Tobacco

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Used cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars in the past 30 days | 4809 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \% \\ & (6 \%) \\ & (289) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \% \\ & (9 \%) \\ & (319) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (12.7 \%) \\ (295) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (12.9 \%) \\ (202) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (13.9\%) } \\ (269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (104) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ (7.5 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ \text { (6.6\%) } \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (139) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (189) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ \text { (6.7\%) } \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ |
| Smoked cigarettes or cigars or have used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one more of the past 30 days | 4718 | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (506) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.4 \% \\ (15.6 \%) \\ (543) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} (21.8 \%) \\ (334) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { (9.8\%) } \\ (227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (275) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.6 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (183) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \% \\ (20.1 \%) \\ (233) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \% \\ & (10 \%) \\ & (340) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ (12.5 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (89) \end{gathered}$ |
| It would be very easy or sort of easy to get cigarettes (among students under age 18) | 4399 | $\begin{gathered} 45.4 \% \\ (41.9 \%) \\ (1844) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.1 \% \\ (49.8 \%) \\ (1596) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (58.3 \%) \\ (1345) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (58\%) } \\ & \text { (889) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (63.9 \%) \\ (1243) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.9 \% \\ & (42 \%) \\ & (926) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.7 \% \\ (41.6 \%) \\ (904) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ (22.9 \%) \\ (469) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.5 \% \\ (51.4 \%) \\ (731) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.8 \% \\ (69.4 \%) \\ (640) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.5 \% \\ (38.9 \%) \\ (1230) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.7 \% \\ & (51 \%) \\ & (282) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.5 \% \\ & (49 \%) \\ & (324) \end{aligned}$ |
| In the past year, have you ever (among students under 18): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bought cigarettes from a grocery store, gas station, convenience store, or discount store in the past year (among student under age 18) | 4408 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (86) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ \text { (1.3\%) } \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ \text { (0.5\%) } \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ \text { (5.2\%) } \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ \text { (2.2\%) } \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ \text { (2.9\%) } \\ \text { (19) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Given money to a legal age (+18) person to buy cigarettes for you in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4421 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6.4\% } \\ \text { (5.6\%) } \\ (246) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \% \\ & (10 \%) \\ & (321) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (12.2 \%) \\ (255) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (13.2 \%) \\ (193) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ \text { (5.4\%) } \\ (119) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (101) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.6 \% \\ (11.9 \%) \\ (109) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (157) \end{gathered}$ | 8.2\% <br> (7\%) <br> (39) | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ |
| Stolen cigarettes from a store in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4413 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \% \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (46) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ \text { (1.5\%) } \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.1 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.3 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ \text { (0.4\%) } \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ \text { (0.4\%) } \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ \text { (1.6\%) } \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (9) |
| Taken cigarettes from your home or the home of a friend without permission in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4425 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ \text { (5.2\%) } \\ \text { (232) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ (6.4 \%) \\ (204) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.8 \%) \\ (141) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (7.9\%) } \\ (115) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (5.9 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ \text { (3.2\%) } \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ \text { (8.1\%) } \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (7.5 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been given cigarettes by your parents or the parents of a friend in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4435 | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ \text { (3.4\%) } \\ (151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (148) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.2 \%) \\ (128) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (6.6\%) } \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been given cigarettes by an underage friend in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4424 | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (518) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (431) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (17 \%) \\ & (354) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (19.4\%) } \\ (283) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \% \\ & (13 \%) \\ & (288) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (10.3 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (231) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ (17.4 \%) \\ (160) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (9.6 \%) \\ (305) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.4 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ (15.4 \%) \\ (102) \end{gathered}$ |
| Been given cigarettes by a legal age (18+) person in the past year (among students under age 18) | 4420 | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ \text { (9.5\%) } \\ (418) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \\ (427) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (16.1 \%) \\ (336) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (17.7 \%) \\ (258) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \% \\ & (10 \%) \\ & (221) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (8.9 \%) \\ (194) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (61) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.5 \% \\ (19.7 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (265) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (12.1 \%) \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (12.7 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ |

## Alcohol

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Have had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips | 4745 | 33.4\% <br> (30.7\%) <br> (1459) | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ (37.8 \%) \\ (1316) \end{gathered}$ | (41.3\%) <br> (949) | (48.4\%) (736) | $\begin{gathered} (48 \%) \\ (926) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.2 \% \\ (32.9 \%) \\ (771) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.5 \% \\ (28.4 \%) \\ (670) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (12.5 \%) \\ (263) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ (37.5 \%) \\ (540) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.8 \% \\ (54.5 \%) \\ (642) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ (27.7 \%) \\ (947) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.7 \% \\ (41.4 \%) \\ (244) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.6 \% \\ (36.6 \%) \\ (255) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 | 4745 | $\begin{gathered} 9.3 \% \\ (9.4 \%) \\ (444) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (376) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (233) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (171) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (11.6 \%) \\ (167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (7.3 \%) \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ (15.6 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \% \\ (13.8 \%) \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 (among those who have drank alcohol other than a few sips) | 1459 | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ \text { (30.4\%) } \\ (444) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.3 \% \\ (28.6 \%) \\ (376) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (27.1\%) } \\ (257) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (28 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | (32.5\%) (301) | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \% \\ (26.6 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.5 \% \\ (34.8 \%) \\ (233) \end{gathered}$ | 64.8\% <br> (65\%) <br> (171) | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ (30.9 \%) \\ (167) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (15.4 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \% \\ (26.5 \%) \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.4 \% \\ (37.7 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.7 \% \\ (37.6 \%) \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have had at least one drink of alcohol in the past 30 days | 4779 | $\begin{gathered} 18.9 \% \\ (16.9 \%) \\ (809) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (21.2 \%) \\ (738) \end{gathered}$ | (25.2\%) (583) | $\begin{gathered} (29.7 \%) \\ (458) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (27.3 \%) \\ (528) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.5 \% \\ (17.8 \%) \\ (419) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \% \\ & (16 \%) \\ & (382) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (298) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.9 \% \\ (33.5 \%) \\ (397) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ (15.8 \%) \\ (542) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.7 \% \\ (21.1 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have had five or more drinks of alcohol within a couple hours in the past 30 days | 4793 | 10.8\% <br> (9.3\%) <br> (448) | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (469) \end{gathered}$ | (14.4\%) <br> (332) | (19.5\%) <br> (300) | $\begin{gathered} (16.6 \%) \\ (322) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \% \\ & (10 \%) \\ & (239) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ (10.5 \%) \\ (153) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (245) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \% \\ & (8.9 \%) \\ & (305) \end{aligned}$ | 11.9\% <br> (10.9\%) (65) | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ (10.5 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ |
| Strongly approve or somewhat approve of someone the same age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 4784 | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (292) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (104) \end{gathered}$ | 7.8\% <br> (7.8\%) <br> (186) | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (6.5 \%) \\ (137) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \% \\ & (6 \%) \\ & (87) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ (155) | 10.1\% <br> (10.6\%) <br> (63) | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to having five or more alcoholic drinks once or twice a week | 4781 | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (28.2 \%) \\ (1347) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ (29.7 \%) \\ (1049) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (22 \%) \\ & (503) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (23.4 \%) \\ (362) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (17.4 \%) \\ (338) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \% \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (558) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ (32.5 \%) \\ (773) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (28.5 \%) \\ (602) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (26.9 \%) \\ (390) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.2 \% \\ (28.9 \%) \\ (342) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.9 \% \\ (26.1 \%) \\ (897) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ (33.4 \%) \\ (200) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.4 \% \\ (33.6 \%) \\ (237) \end{gathered}$ |

## Alcohol

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Perceived no or slight risk to having one or two alcoholic drink nearly every day | 4783 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 23.4\% } \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (1127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.9 \% \\ (37.1 \%) \\ (1305) \end{gathered}$ | (30.4\%) <br> (698) | (28.2\%) <br> (437) | $\begin{gathered} (23.6 \%) \\ (458) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.1 \% \\ (19.7 \%) \\ (465) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.8 \% \\ (27.4 \%) \\ (653) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \% \\ (25.5 \%) \\ (538) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (298) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.7 \% \\ & (24 \%) \\ & (284) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ (21.7 \%) \\ (744) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (29 \%) \\ (174) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.1 \% \\ (28.2 \%) \\ (199) \end{gathered}$ |
| Friends feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 4780 | $\begin{aligned} & 22.5 \% \\ & \text { (20.5\%) } \\ & \text { (981) } \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 20.1 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (434) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.8 \% \\ (22.2 \%) \\ (530) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (209) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ (26.4 \%) \\ (382) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \% \\ (32.1 \%) \\ (380) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.4 \% \\ (18.3 \%) \\ (630) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.2 \% \\ (27.3 \%) \\ (163) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ (25.2 \%) \\ (177) \end{gathered}$ |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly | 4790 | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ (11.8 \%) \\ (567) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ (13.7 \%) \\ (482) \end{gathered}$ | (13.1\%) <br> (297) | (13.1\%) (202) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (10.6 \%) \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.1 \% \\ (12.8 \%) \\ (306) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \% \\ & (14 \%) \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.8 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (372) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (13.8 \%) \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | 16.2\% <br> (15\%) <br> (106) |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to have one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day | 4791 | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (273) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (103) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (167) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \\ (97) \end{gathered}$ | 8.9\% <br> (8.4\%) <br> (100) | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (190) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (6.4 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ |
| Think more than $60 \%$ of kids in my grade have drank alcohol in the past 30 days | 4766 | $\begin{gathered} 25.8 \% \\ (23.1 \%) \\ (1101) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \% \\ (26.6 \%) \\ (867) \end{gathered}$ | (23.3\%) <br> (510) | (30.3\%) <br> (435) | (33.7\%) <br> (654) | $\begin{gathered} 30.7 \% \\ (28.2 \%) \\ (663) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.9 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (426) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.5 \% \\ (30.2 \%) \\ (436) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.9 \% \\ (45.9 \%) \\ (541) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ (21.5 \%) \\ (738) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ (29.7 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.7 \% \\ (25.8 \%) \\ (180) \end{gathered}$ |
| It would be sort of easy or very easy to get alcohol | 4797 | $\begin{aligned} & 55.5 \% \\ & (52.3 \%) \\ & (2509) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.2 \% \\ (54.9 \%) \\ (1924) \end{gathered}$ | (58.9\%) <br> (1360) | (62.2\%) <br> (956) | $\begin{gathered} (60.1 \%) \\ (1164) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.5 \% \\ (53.4 \%) \\ (1260) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.3 \% \\ & (51 \%) \\ & (1223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.6 \% \\ (34.8 \%) \\ (736) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.3 \% \\ (61.9 \%) \\ (904) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.8 \% \\ (71.8 \%) \\ (854) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.1 \% \\ & (52 \%) \\ & (1790) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.7 \% \\ & (54.7 \%) \\ & (329) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.6 \% \\ (52.5 \%) \\ (373) \end{gathered}$ |

## Alcohol

| In the past year, have you ever: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| In the past year, bought alcohol from a store | 4816 | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.2 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.3 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ (0.5 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, bought alcohol from a restaurant or bar | 4808 | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (2 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.3 \%) \\ (53) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.4 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ (0.4 \%) \\ (8) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, given money to a legal age (21+) friend or family member to buy alcohol | 4812 | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ \text { (8.7\%) } \\ \text { (420) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \% \\ & (13 \%) \\ & (457) \end{aligned}$ | (15.4\%) (355) | (18.6\%) (286) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ (9.4 \%) \\ (222) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (195) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (22.3 \%) \\ (265) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (276) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (12.3 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.9 \% \\ (9.4 \%) \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, stole alcohol from a store | 4811 | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.1 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.5 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.5 \%) \\ (11) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \% \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (34) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ \text { (9) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, took alcohol from home or the home of a friend without permission | 4791 | 10.3\% <br> (9.2\%) <br> (440) | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ (11.9 \%) \\ (418) \end{gathered}$ | (14\%) (322) | (15.4\%) <br> (237) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \% \\ (11.2 \%) \\ (264) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (172) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \% \\ & (14 \%) \\ & (203) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ (8.5 \%) \\ (293) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ (11 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.7 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, been given alcohol by parents or parents of a friend | 4794 | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (12.3 \%) \\ (592) \end{gathered}$ | 14.9\% <br> (14\%) <br> (493) | $\begin{gathered} (15.9 \%) \\ (367) \end{gathered}$ | (19.1\%) (294) | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \% \\ & (15 \%) \\ & (354) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (233) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \% \\ (14.1 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (21.4 \%) \\ (254) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.7 \% \\ (11.5 \%) \\ (397) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (85) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.6 \% \\ (14.5 \%) \\ (103) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, been given alcohol by an underage friend | 4784 | $\begin{gathered} 16.6 \% \\ (14.9 \%) \\ (714) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.6 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (676) \end{gathered}$ | (21.1\%) <br> (486) | $\begin{gathered} (26.5 \%) \\ (407) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ (17.4 \%) \\ (409) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.2 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (297) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.5 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (279) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.2 \% \\ (28.5 \%) \\ (337) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (469) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (120) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.3 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, been given alcohol by a legal age (21+) person | 4785 | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (16.4 \%) \\ (787) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (725) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.6 \%) \\ (567) \end{gathered}$ | (27.9\%) <br> (429) | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 20.9 \% \\ & (19 \%) \\ & (449) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ (13.9 \%) \\ (331) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.5 \% \\ (18.1 \%) \\ (263) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.3 \% \\ & (35 \%) \\ & (414) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (14.9 \%) \\ (512) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.4 \% \\ (20.9 \%) \\ (147) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, attended a party where alcohol was available | 4804 | 37.7\% <br> (36.3\%) <br> (1745) | 36.8\% (35.9\%) (1261) | (36.7\%) (847) | $\begin{aligned} & (43 \%) \\ & (659) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 39.9 \% \\ (39.2 \%) \\ (929) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35.5 \% \\ (33.5 \%) \\ (801) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.5 \% \\ (24.6 \%) \\ (523) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.9 \% \\ (41.2 \%) \\ (600) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.2 \% \\ & (51.2 \%) \\ & (610) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.5 \% \\ (31.8 \%) \\ (1095) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.1 \% \\ (55.6 \%) \\ (337) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.5 \% \\ (41.8 \%) \\ (297) \end{gathered}$ |

## Marijuana

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Have used marijuana | 4802 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20.9\% } \\ (18.6 \%) \\ (895) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.8 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (762) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (22.2 \%) \\ (513) \end{gathered}$ | (25\%) <br> (389) | $\begin{gathered} (23.1 \%) \\ (448) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 20.2 \% \\ (18.2 \%) \\ (430) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (18.9 \%) \\ (454) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ (6.4 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 23.9 \% \\ (23.4 \%) \\ (342) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ (34.5 \%) \\ (408) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.4 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (522) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.4 \% \\ (29.8 \%) \\ (180) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.8 \% \\ (26.3 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used marijuana for the first time before age 13 | 4802 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (5.9 \%) \\ (86) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (9.8 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used marijuana for the first time before age 13 (out of those who have used marijuana) | 895 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22.9\% } \\ \text { (24.9\%) } \\ (223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (22.3 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (23.4 \%) \\ (120) \end{gathered}$ | (27.5\%) <br> (107) | (24.8\%) (111) | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ (16.7 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.2 \% \\ (32.2 \%) \\ (146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.6 \% \\ (58.1 \%) \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ (25.1 \%) \\ (86) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (13.2 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ (19 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \% \\ (32.8 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.7 \% \\ (32.8 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used marijuana on one or more of the past 30 days | 4802 | $\begin{gathered} 12.2 \% \\ \text { (10.7\%) } \\ (515) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ (13.8 \%) \\ (484) \end{gathered}$ | (13.5\%) (312) | (14.4\%) <br> (224) | $\begin{gathered} (12.3 \%) \\ (242) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (238) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (271) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (244) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (9 \%) \\ (309) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.6 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (13.5 \%) \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to trying marijuana once or twice | 4800 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 50.4\% } \\ & \text { (47.9\%) } \\ & \text { (2301) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.9 \% \\ (58.6 \%) \\ (2062) \end{gathered}$ | (52.1\%) <br> (1192) | (56.8\%) <br> (884) | (46.3\%) (897) | $\begin{gathered} 46.8 \% \\ (44.8 \%) \\ (1059) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.1 \% \\ (50.8 \%) \\ (1217) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.8 \% \\ (34.3 \%) \\ (728) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.9 \% \\ (54.7 \%) \\ (798) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.1 \% \\ (63.7 \%) \\ (757) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.5 \% \\ (44.7 \%) \\ (1541) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.8 \% \\ & (57.8 \%) \\ & (345) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.8 \% \\ (55.6 \%) \\ (394) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana once or twice a week | 4779 | 40.3\% <br> (38\%) <br> (1814) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 35.4 \% \\ (33.4 \%) \\ (789) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.2 \% \\ (42.2 \%) \\ (1003) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.8 \% \\ (26.5 \%) \\ (560) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.4 \% \\ (42.1 \%) \\ (611) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.2 \% \\ (53.2 \%) \\ (628) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.5 \% \\ (33.8 \%) \\ (1162) \end{gathered}$ | $51.2 \%$ (49.9\%) (298) (298) | $\begin{gathered} 51.1 \% \\ (47.9 \%) \\ (336) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to smoking marijuana regularly | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 26.6 \% \\ (24.8 \%) \\ (1184) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.8 \% \\ (25.5 \%) \\ (897) \end{gathered}$ | (19.1\%) (435) | (16.6\%) <br> (258) | $\begin{gathered} (11.6 \%) \\ (225) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \% \\ (19.8 \%) \\ (468) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.8 \% \\ (29.5 \%) \\ (699) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (15.7 \%) \\ (332) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.8 \% \\ (28.6 \%) \\ (415) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ (36.2 \%) \\ (428) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.8 \% \\ & (21 \%) \\ & (719) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.1 \% \\ (34.4 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.2 \% \\ (35.4 \%) \\ (248) \end{gathered}$ |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to smoke marijuana | 4781 | $\begin{gathered} 9.9 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (421) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (9.1 \%) \\ (319) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (7.5 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | (6.4\%) <br> (98) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ (7.6 \%) \\ (180) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (239) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ (11.4 \%) \\ (166) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ (15.3 \%) \\ (181) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (10 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (12.6 \%) \\ (89) \end{gathered}$ |
| Friends feel it would not be wrong or only <br> a little bit wrong for me to use marijuana | 4775 | $\begin{gathered} 32.2 \% \\ (29.4 \%) \\ (1404) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 30.6 \% \\ (28.5 \%) \\ (671) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.6 \% \\ (30.1 \%) \\ (715) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (247) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.4 \% \\ (40.1 \%) \\ (580) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.6 \% \\ (47.9 \%) \\ (565) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (873) \end{gathered}$ | $46.8 \%$ (44.3\%) (265) | $\begin{gathered} 39.8 \% \\ (35.9 \%) \\ (252) \end{gathered}$ |
| Think more than $60 \%$ of kids in my grade have used marijuana in the past 30 days | 4770 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 24.5\% } \\ & \text { (22.4\%) } \\ & \text { (1067) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.5 \% \\ (20.7 \%) \\ (683) \end{gathered}$ | (15.5\%) <br> (339) | $\begin{gathered} (16.8 \%) \\ (240) \end{gathered}$ | (14.8\%) <br> (288) | $\begin{gathered} 27.3 \% \\ (25.6 \%) \\ (602) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.5 \% \\ & (19 \%) \\ & (452) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.5 \% \\ (32.1 \%) \\ (465) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.1 \% \\ (37.5 \%) \\ (444) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.7 \% \\ (17.5 \%) \\ (602) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.8 \% \\ (41.8 \%) \\ (250) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.1 \% \\ & (30 \%) \\ & (209) \end{aligned}$ |
| It would be sort of easy or very easy to obtain marijuana | 4799 |  | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ (37.4 \%) \\ (1308) \end{gathered}$ | (35.2\%) <br> (809) | $\begin{gathered} (35.7 \%) \\ (553) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (36.8 \%) \\ (716) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.2 \% \\ & (32 \%) \\ & (757) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.1 \% \\ (33.2 \%) \\ (796) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.3 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (289) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.4 \% \\ (42.1 \%) \\ (615) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.7 \% \\ (55.3 \%) \\ (658) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.5 \% \\ (28.3 \%) \\ (977) \end{gathered}$ | 51.7\% <br> (49.1\%) <br> (295) | $\begin{aligned} & 45.2 \% \\ & (41 \%) \\ & (290) \end{aligned}$ |

## Over the Counter Drugs

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Have used over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that it caused | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ (7.5 \%) \\ (359) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (9.6 \%) \\ (335) \end{gathered}$ | (11.8\%) <br> (272) | (12.2\%) <br> (188) | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (188) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (12.1 \%) \\ (143) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.2 \% \\ (6.4 \%) \\ (221) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.4 \% \\ (10.2 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that it caused before age 13 | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (51) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that it caused before age 13 (among those who have ever used over the counter drugs for the feeling) | 359 | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \% \\ (29.8 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.1 \% \\ (29.6 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | (26.1\%) <br> (71) | (23.4\%) <br> (44) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 21.8 \% \\ (27.1 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.1 \% \\ (32.4 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.1 \% \\ (61.4 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (26.8 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \% \\ (24.9 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.5 \% \\ (39.1 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.1 \% \\ (36.1 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling that they cause on one or more of the past 30 days | 4776 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (208) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (215) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (8.2 \%) \\ (191) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.9 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (94) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (5.3 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ (6.6 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (126) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \% \\ (7.4 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ |
| Perceived no or slight risk to using over the counter drugs only for the experience or feeling they cause | 4797 | $\begin{gathered} 17.6 \% \\ (17.8 \%) \\ (854) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.2 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (713) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (12.9 \%) \\ (292) \end{gathered}$ | (26.3\%) (408) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 14.5 \% \\ (14.8 \%) \\ (349) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.8 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (494) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.3 \% \\ (18.3 \%) \\ (388) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ (268) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (16.1 \%) \\ (191) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (524) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \% \\ (26.3 \%) \\ (158) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \% \\ (22.8 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ |

"The YAS offers our group, Student Leaders Initiating Change (SLIC), real, tangible and LOCAL data about our peers around the county. Without it, we wouldn't be able to understand our community or impact it in the ways we do today. Thank you so much and keep up the good work!"

- Nick Zomer, member of Student Leaders Initiating Change


## Over the Counter Drugs

| In the past year, have you ever: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, bought them from a friend/peer in the past year | 4808 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \% \\ & \text { (3\%) } \\ & (143) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \% \\ & (4 \%) \end{aligned}$ (140) | $\begin{gathered} (3.5 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | (3.1\%) <br> (48) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ (27) | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \% \\ & (4.5 \%) \\ & (32) \end{aligned}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, took them from home in the past year | 4806 | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (232) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (195) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (9.3 \%) \\ & (215) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (15.4 \%) \\ (235) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (103) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ (7.6 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.9 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, bought them from a store in the past year | 4805 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (100) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (97) \end{gathered}$ | (3.9\%) (89) | $\begin{aligned} & (8.1 \%) \\ & (124) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (12) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, took them from grandparents in the past year | 4803 | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ \text { (61) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.2 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.5 \%) \\ (85) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \% \\ & (1.5 \%) \\ & (22) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ (19) | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ \text { (9) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \% \\ & (1.8 \%) \\ & (13) \end{aligned}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, taken them from a friend in the past year | 4769 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3.9\% } \\ \text { (3.7\%) } \\ \text { (178) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (145) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.8 \%) \\ (157) \end{gathered}$ | (9.1\%) <br> (140) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (89) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (59) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (6.5 \%) \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, took them from a friend's home in the past year | 4792 | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.8 \%) \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | (5.7\%) <br> (88) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (47) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, stole them from a store in the past year | 4800 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | (1.4\%) (33) | (2.2\%) <br> (34) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.5 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.6 \%) \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.6 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.3 \%) \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to OTC drugs used only for the experience or feeling that they cause, attending a party where they were available in the past year | 4802 | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (8.4 \%) \\ (403) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (244) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (8.3 \%) \\ (191) \end{gathered}$ | (10.7\%) (164) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (188) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.3 \% \\ (10.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ (149) | $\begin{gathered} 15.4 \% \\ (14.3 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ (7.1 \%) \\ (244) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (13.7 \%) \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \% \\ & (10 \%) \end{aligned}$ (71) |

## Prescription Drugs

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Have used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription | 4704 | $\begin{gathered} 10.5 \% \\ (9.9 \%) \\ (465) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ (10.3 \%) \\ (357) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (10.9 \%) \\ (251) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (13.5 \%) \\ (209) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (234) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \% \\ & (9.6 \%) \\ & (225) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.8 \% \\ (11.1 \%) \\ (158) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (194) \end{gathered}$ | 9.4\% <br> (8.7\%) <br> (295) | $\begin{gathered} 12.9 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription before age 13 | 4704 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2.6\% } \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (62) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2 \% \\ (2 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.9 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ |
| Have used a prescription drug without a doctor's prescription before age 13 (among those who have used a prescription drug without prescription) | 465 | $\begin{aligned} & 25.1 \% \\ & (29 \%) \\ & (135) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.8 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (78) | (25.1\%) <br> (63) | (19.6\%) <br> (41) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \% \\ (25.6 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ (32 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ (57.9 \%) \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.5 \% \\ (30.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ (48) | $\begin{gathered} \text { 11.5\% } \\ \text { (11.9\%) } \end{gathered}$ (23) | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ (31.5 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.2 \% \\ (36.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ (34) |
| Used a prescription drug without a doctor's permission in the past 30 days | 4616 | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \\ (307) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.9 \% \\ (6.5 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | (8.6\%) (199) | $\begin{gathered} (7.6 \%) \\ (118) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (160) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (143) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ (7.7 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.3 \% \\ (11.5 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \% \\ & (6 \%) \\ & (199) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (9.5 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ (7.6 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ |
| During the past 30 days, used prescription sedatives or tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, or Restoril with out a doctor's prescription | 4782 | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ \text { (93) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.1 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \end{gathered}$ (14) | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |
| During the past 30 days, used prescription pain relievers such as Darvocet, Percocet, or Vicodin without a doctor's prescription | 4733 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (168) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (149) \end{gathered}$ | (5.5\%) (127) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ (34) | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ (73) | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (107) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ (30) |
| During the past 30 days, used prescription stimulants such as Ritalin, Adderal, or Fastin without a doctor's prescription | 4750 | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ \text { (3.7\%) } \\ \text { (178) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (5.4 \%) \\ & (123) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \end{gathered}$ (86) | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ (30) | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ (59) | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \% \\ (7.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ (87) | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | 5.5\% <br> (4.9\%) <br> (29) | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ |
| During the past 30 days, used an unknown prescription drug without a doctor's prescription | 4771 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.6 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (35) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (70) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ |

## Prescription Drugs

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Perceived no or slight risk to using a prescription drug not prescribed to them | 4786 | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (16.3 \%) \\ (781) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.5 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (629) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (11.6 \%) \\ (263) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (19.6 \%) \\ (304) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 14.4 \% \\ (14.3 \%) \\ (338) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ (18.1 \%) \\ (433) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \% \\ (17.2 \%) \\ (364) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.9 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (245) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.3 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (161) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.6 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (462) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ (25.4 \%) \\ (152) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ (22.1 \%) \\ (156) \end{gathered}$ |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to use prescription drugs not prescribed to me | 4776 | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (216) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (95) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (118) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ \text { (8.8\%) } \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ |
| Friends feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to use prescription drugs not prescribed to me | 4769 | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (773) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (359) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.9 \% \\ (16.8 \%) \\ (399) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ \text { (7.7\%) } \\ (163) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (296) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.8 \% \\ (25.7 \%) \\ (303) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.1 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (489) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.4 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.2 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (142) \end{gathered}$ |
| In the past year, have you ever: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year bought them from a friend/peer | 4803 | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ \text { (3.1\%) } \\ \text { (148) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (169) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (4.6 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.8 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ \text { (2.7\%) } \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \% \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (22) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ \text { (2.9\%) } \\ (43) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ \text { (2.7\%) } \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, bought them from the internet | 4796 | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ (0.5 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (1.2 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (0.8\%) } \\ (12) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \% \\ (0.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (6) | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ \text { (0.4\%) } \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ \text { (0.6\%) } \\ \text { (8) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \% \\ (0.4 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (5) | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \% \\ \text { (0.3\%) } \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (5) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (6) |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, took them from home | 4788 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (192) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (175) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.7 \%) \\ (155) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (14.4 \%) \\ (222) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ \text { (5.3\%) } \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ (6.2 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (128) \end{gathered}$ | 5.4\% <br> (5\%) <br> (30) | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, took them from grandparents | 4788 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 0.9\% } \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (46) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.2 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (3 \%) \\ & (47) \end{aligned}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.1 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (9) | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (8) |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, took them from a friend | 4783 | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (157) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (6.7 \%) \\ (154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (9.5 \%) \\ (147) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.1 \% \\ (4.8 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, took them from a friend's home | 4764 | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (58) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (3.4\%) } \\ (79) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (4.4\%) } \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.6 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (22) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \% \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (35) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ |
| Referring to Rx drugs not prescribed for you, in the past year, attended a party where they were available | 4782 | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ \text { (6.5\%) } \\ \text { (309) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.5 \% \\ (6.6 \%) \\ (231) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (7.4 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (11.5 \%) \\ (178) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ (7.3 \%) \\ (172) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.4 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (134) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.6 \% \\ (7.2 \%) \\ (105) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (12.4 \%) \\ (146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.7 \% \\ (5.9 \%) \\ (202) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.6 \% \\ (9.1 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ (6.9 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ |

## Other Drugs

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Ever used cocaine in any form including powder, crack, or freebase | 4758 | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | (4.9\%) (113) | $\begin{gathered} (6.4 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | (4.9\%) (94) | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (43) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (65) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used cocaine in any form including powder, crack or freebase in the past 30 days | 4772 | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | (2.9\%) (67) | (2.9\%) (45) | (3\%) <br> (60) | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \% \\ & (1 \%) \\ & (24) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.7 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.4 \% \\ (1.4 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (0.9 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever used an inhalant (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays) to get high | 4790 | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (270) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ (7.9 \%) \\ (279) \end{gathered}$ | (10.5\%) <br> (243) | (13.5\%) <br> (208) | (13.6\%) (264) | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (132) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.7 \%) \end{gathered}$ (97) | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (153) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (7.8 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used an inhalant (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays) to get high for the first time before age 13 | 4790 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2.9\% } \\ & \text { (3\%) } \\ & \text { (144) } \end{aligned}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (68) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (44) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \end{gathered}$ (23) | $\begin{gathered} 2.1 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used an inhalant (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays) to get high for the first time before age 13 (among those who used inhalants) | 270 | $\begin{gathered} 50.7 \% \\ (53.3 \%) \\ (144) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50.1 \% \\ (49.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (139) | n/a | n/a | n/a | 48.8\% (50\%) <br> (68) | $\begin{gathered} 52.3 \% \\ (56.1 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | 69.8\% (68.5\%) <br> (76) | $\begin{gathered} 45.3 \% \\ (45.4 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ (37.7 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.9 \% \\ (47.7 \%) \\ (73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.3 \% \\ \text { (53.3\%) } \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65.3 \% \\ (67.3 \%) \end{gathered}$ (37) |
| Used an inhalant (sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays) to get high in the past 30 days | 4796 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (132) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (118) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (4.7 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | (4.4\%) (68) | (7.3\%) <br> (141) | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.9 \%) \\ (69) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.2 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (21) \end{aligned}$ |
| Ever used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White) | 4801 | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \% \\ (2.4 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | (2\%) <br> (47) | $\begin{gathered} (1.6 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} - \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (2 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.4 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (24) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ |

## Other Drugs

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Ever used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, ice, chalk, fire, or glass) | 4774 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.2 \% \\ (2.1 \%) \\ (102) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.7 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.4 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | (3.6\%) <br> (55) | $\begin{gathered} (3.1 \%) \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (2 \%) \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.3 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (54) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2.7 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (39) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.6 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1.6 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (58) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4.2 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (23) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3.1 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (19) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Used methamphetamine (also called speed, crystal, crank, ice, chalk, fire, or glass) in the past 30 days | 4768 | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | (1.9\%) <br> (43) | $\begin{gathered} (1.7 \%) \\ (27) \end{gathered}$ | (2.8\%) <br> (42) | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | $0.9 \%$ <br> (0.9\%) <br> (21) | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | 0.9\% <br> (0.9\%) <br> (13) | $\begin{gathered} 0.9 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ \text { (9) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.6 \% \\ (0.7 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.3 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.2 \% \\ (1 \%) \\ (7) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever used ecstasy (also called extacy, X, MDMA) | 4789 | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (99) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (3.9 \%) \\ (91) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} - \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | (4.5\%) <br> (84) | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (129) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (76) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.9 \% \\ (8.1 \%) \\ (96) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.3 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever used a hallucinogen (LSD, PCP, shrooms, or acid) | 4782 | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (223) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (174) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (5.7 \%) \\ (131) \end{gathered}$ | (5\%) <br> (77) | (4.2\%) (90) | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (138) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \% \\ (1.2 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (83) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.2 \% \\ (9.4 \%) \\ (111) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (140) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used a hallucinogen (LSD, PCP, shrooms, or acid) in the past 30 days | 4788 | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.3 \%) \\ (112) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.7 \% \\ (2.5 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ | (3\%) <br> (69) | (3\%) <br> (46) | (2.6\%) <br> (50) | $\begin{gathered} 2 \% \\ (1.6 \%) \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (73) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.6 \% \\ (0.8 \%) \\ (16) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (45) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (50) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \% \\ (1.9 \%) \\ (67) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (16) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $4.2 \%$ <br> (4\%) <br> (28) |
| Never used any of the drugs in the YAS | 3992 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 60.2\% } \\ \text { (62.9\%) } \\ \text { (2509) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.4 \% \\ (57.6 \%) \\ (1781) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 59.9 \% \\ & (62 \%) \\ & (1238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.7 \% \\ (63.9 \%) \\ (1254) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.7 \% \\ (81.9 \%) \\ (1476) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.4 \% \\ (53.6 \%) \\ (631) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 38.3 \% \\ (39.7 \%) \\ (394) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63.6 \% \\ (66.6 \%) \\ (1949) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.4 \% \\ (46.8 \%) \\ (225) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.7 \% \\ (56.8 \%) \\ (314) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug in the past 12 months | 4786 | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (19.6 \%) \\ (939) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \% \\ (26.7 \%) \\ (944) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (23.8 \%) \\ (547) \end{gathered}$ | (27.3\%) <br> (423) | (30.2\%) <br> (580) | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (19.8 \%) \\ (467) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (19.3 \%) \\ (459) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (8.7 \%) \\ (184) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ (25.3 \%) \\ (367) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.3 \% \\ & (32 \%) \\ & (379) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.1 \% \\ (17.7 \%) \\ (609) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.4 \% \\ (27.4 \%) \\ (164) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.8 \% \\ (22.6 \%) \\ (159) \end{gathered}$ |
| It would be sort of easy or very easy to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, heroin, or methamphetamine | 4783 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ (13.7 \%) \\ (655) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.2 \% \\ (16.1 \%) \\ (564) \end{gathered}$ | (15.3\%) (351) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 15.1 \% \\ (13.9 \%) \\ (327) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.7 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (319) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.2 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.1 \% \\ (18.1 \%) \\ (264) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.8 \% \\ (22.7 \%) \\ (268) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.2 \% \\ (11.8 \%) \\ (406) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (20.2 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ (17.4 \%) \\ (122) \end{gathered}$ |

Watched television, played video or computer games or used a computer for something other than school work on an average school day.

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Physically active for $60+$ minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days | 4785 | $\begin{gathered} 54.3 \% \\ (55.4 \%) \\ (2649) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.3 \% \\ (55.4 \%) \\ (1956) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (50.8 \%) \\ (1154) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (39\%) } \\ & \text { (598) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (38.2 \%) \\ (590) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.4 \% \\ (48.5 \%) \\ (1146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ (62.5 \%) \\ (1487) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.9 \% \\ (62.2 \%) \\ (1319) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.4 \% \\ (51.4 \%) \\ (746) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ (48 \%) \\ (568) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.6 \% \\ & \text { (59\%) } \\ & \text { (2029) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.3 \% \\ (40.7 \%) \\ (244) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \% \\ (50.9 \%) \\ (359) \end{gathered}$ |
| Exercise to strengthen or tone your muscles on 3 days or more of the past 7 days | 4782 | $\begin{gathered} 57.1 \% \\ \text { (58\%) } \\ \text { (2775) } \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 52.6 \% \\ (53.8 \%) \\ (1269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.9 \% \\ (62.3 \%) \\ (1484) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.5 \% \\ (61.9 \%) \\ (1309) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.7 \% \\ (58.8 \%) \\ (853) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \% \\ (50.1 \%) \\ (593) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.7 \% \\ (59.8 \%) \\ (2054) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51.6 \% \\ (51.2 \%) \\ (306) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 54.1 \% \\ (55.7 \%) \\ (392) \end{gathered}$ |
| On an average day, spends 3 or more hours watching tv, playing video or computer games, or using a computer for something that is not school work | 4774 | $\begin{gathered} 50.8 \% \\ (50.4 \%) \\ (2405) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 51.7 \% \\ (51.2 \%) \\ (1207) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \% \\ (49.4 \%) \\ (1174) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ (46.3 \%) \\ (978) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.7 \% \\ (55.9 \%) \\ (810) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.8 \% \\ (50.7 \%) \\ (599) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.8 \% \\ (47.1 \%) \\ (1619) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57.3 \% \\ (57.8 \%) \\ (343) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.6 \% \\ (60.1 \%) \\ (422) \end{gathered}$ |

## Nutrition

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Eats five or more servings of fruits and vegetables on an average day | 4759 | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ (33.1 \%) \\ (1574) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ (34.6 \%) \\ (1216) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (34.1 \%) \\ (775) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (30.9 \%) \\ (472) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (34.2 \%) \\ (536) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.6 \% \\ (30.8 \%) \\ (722) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.4 \% \\ (35.3 \%) \\ (837) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ (34.8 \%) \\ (735) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.3 \% \\ (31.6 \%) \\ (454) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.4 \% \\ (31.9 \%) \\ (375) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ (32.5 \%) \\ (1112) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.1 \% \\ (29.8 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37.6 \% \\ (38.7 \%) \\ (271) \end{gathered}$ |
| Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (not including diet) one or more times per day in the past 7 days | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \% \\ (35.9 \%) \\ (1715) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.2 \% \\ (19.8 \%) \\ (697) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 30.9 \% \\ (29.9 \%) \\ (705) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42.2 \% \\ (41.7 \%) \\ (991) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.7 \% \\ (34 \%) \\ (720) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.8 \% \\ (36.9 \%) \\ (533) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.7 \% \\ (37.8 \%) \\ (446) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.1 \% \\ (33.1 \%) \\ (1135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.9 \% \\ (48.4 \%) \\ (287) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.5 \% \\ (39.5 \%) \\ (277) \end{gathered}$ |
| Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop (not including diet) three or more times per day in the past 7 days | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 8.3 \% \\ \text { (8.1\%) } \\ (387) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (241) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (144) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \% \\ & (10 \%) \\ & (238) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (149) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \% \\ & (9 \%) \\ & (130) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (104) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.1 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (235) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.5 \% \\ (12 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.7 \% \\ (10.7 \%) \\ (75) \end{gathered}$ |
| Eat or drink one or more servings of dairy on an average day | 4757 | $\begin{gathered} 92.7 \% \\ (93 \%) \\ \text { (4422) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.7 \% \\ (93.2 \%) \\ (3258) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (94.4\%) } \\ (2149) \end{gathered}$ | (94.9\%) <br> (1441) | $\begin{gathered} (96.1 \%) \\ (1493) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.3 \% \\ (91.7 \%) \\ (2157) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94.1 \% \\ \text { (94.4\%) } \\ \text { (2229) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.1 \% \\ (93.4 \%) \\ (1965) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92.9 \% \\ \text { (93.2\%) } \\ (1337) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.9 \% \\ (92.1 \%) \\ (1091) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.7 \% \\ (94.2 \%) \\ (3227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.9 \% \\ (90.8 \%) \\ (533) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89.7 \% \\ (89.7 \%) \\ (624) \end{gathered}$ |
| Eat or drink three or more servings of dairy on an average day | 4757 | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ (48.2 \%) \\ (2295) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.5 \% \\ (52.6 \%) \\ (1839) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (53.8 \%) \\ (1225) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ (41.1 \%) \\ (968) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.3 \% \\ (55.3 \%) \\ (1306) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47.1 \% \\ (47.3 \%) \\ (995) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ (49.3 \%) \\ (708) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ (48.8 \%) \\ (578) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.9 \% \\ (50.5 \%) \\ (1731) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.4 \% \\ (39.4 \%) \\ (231) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.9 \% \\ (45.1 \%) \\ (314) \end{gathered}$ |



|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Underweight (less than 5th percentile) | 4251 | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (189) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.3 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (130) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.9 \%) \\ (62) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.9 \%) \\ (35) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.8 \% \\ (3.7 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \% \\ & (5.2 \%) \\ & (112) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ (5.8 \%) \\ (103) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (3.9 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (145) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ \text { (2.9\%) } \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ \text { (4.5\%) } \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ |
| Healthy Weight (5th-84th percentile) | 4251 | $\begin{gathered} 74.3 \% \\ (74.3 \%) \\ (3160) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.3 \% \\ (75.2 \%) \\ (2311) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (74.8 \%) \\ (1573) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (74.2 \%) \\ (889) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 77.2 \% \\ (77.4 \%) \\ (1625) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71.5 \% \\ (71.4 \%) \\ (1535) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.5 \% \\ (74.7 \%) \\ (1337) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.8 \% \\ (74.2 \%) \\ (985) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.6 \% \\ (73.8 \%) \\ (828) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.5 \% \\ (77.4 \%) \\ (2424) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.2 \% \\ (62.1 \%) \\ (301) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.7 \% \\ (69.1 \%) \\ (427) \end{gathered}$ |
| Overweight (85th-94th percentile) | 4251 | $\begin{gathered} 12.6 \% \\ (12.7 \%) \\ (538) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.7 \% \\ (13.3 \%) \\ (409) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (13.2 \%) \\ (277) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (13.4 \%) \\ (160) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 11.6 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (245) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.6 \% \\ (13.6 \%) \\ (293) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.6 \% \\ (11.5 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.3 \% \\ & (13 \%) \\ & (172) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (14.2 \%) \\ (159) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.1 \% \\ (11.2 \%) \\ (350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 \% \\ (19.2 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.9 \% \\ (15 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ |
| Obese (95th+ percentile) | 4251 | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (364) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.7 \% \\ (7.3 \%) \\ (224) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (9.1\%) } \\ (192) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (9.5\%) } \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \% \\ & (7.3 \%) \\ & (153) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (9.8 \%) \\ (211) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (144) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \% \\ & \text { (9.7\%) } \\ & (129) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 \% \\ \text { (8.1\%) } \\ (91) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.6 \% \\ \text { (6.8\%) } \\ (212) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ (15.9 \%) \\ (77) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ |
| Overweight or Obese | 4251 | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ (21.2 \%) \\ (902) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.4 \% \\ (20.6 \%) \\ (633) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (22.3 \%) \\ (469) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (22.9 \%) \\ (274) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ (19 \%) \\ (398) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ (23.4 \%) \\ (504) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.9 \% \\ (19.6 \%) \\ (350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ (22.7 \%) \\ (301) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.4 \% \\ (22.3 \%) \\ (250) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (562) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ (35.1 \%) \\ (170) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.4 \% \\ (26.4 \%) \\ (163) \end{gathered}$ |
| Describes self as slightly or very overweight | 4760 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24.3\% } \\ \text { (24\%) } \\ \text { (1142) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.1 \% \\ (23.3 \%) \\ (822) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (24.7 \%) \\ (560) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (29.2 \%) \\ (446) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (26.3 \%) \\ (412) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.4 \% \\ & (29 \%) \\ & (680) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ (19.1 \%) \\ (454) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.7 \% \\ (21.9 \%) \\ (459) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.7 \% \\ (26.3 \%) \\ (380) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.8 \% \\ & (25 \%) \\ & (296) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (749) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33.1 \% \\ (32.4 \%) \\ (190) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.4 \% \\ (27.7 \%) \\ (193) \end{gathered}$ |
| Describes self as about the right weight | 4760 | $\begin{gathered} 58.4 \% \\ (59.1 \%) \\ (2814) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61.2 \% \\ (61.1 \%) \\ (2153) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (59.3 \%) \\ (1344) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (54.8 \%) \\ (837) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (57.8\%) } \\ \text { (907) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ (57.8 \%) \\ (1356) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ (60.5 \%) \\ (1437) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.4 \% \\ (58.2 \%) \\ (1222) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.8 \% \\ (58.9 \%) \\ (851) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.6 \% \\ (60.8 \%) \\ (719) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60.5 \% \\ (61.1 \%) \\ (2097) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.2 \% \\ (52.9 \%) \\ (310) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53.5 \% \\ (54.9 \%) \\ (383) \end{gathered}$ |
| Trying to lose weight | 4755 | $\begin{aligned} & 41.2 \% \\ & \text { (41\%) } \\ & \text { (1948) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.8 \% \\ (38.1 \%) \\ (1340) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (36.7 \%) \\ (832) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (45\%) } \\ & \text { (683) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (42.5 \%) \\ (667) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55.1 \% \\ (54.2 \%) \\ (1272) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.1 \% \\ (27.9 \%) \\ (661) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.5 \% \\ (38.6 \%) \\ (811) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.9 \% \\ (44.3 \%) \\ (642) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.5 \% \\ (41.5 \%) \\ (486) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.1 \% \\ (37.8 \%) \\ (1292) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56.6 \% \\ (56.9 \%) \\ (338) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.7 \% \\ (43.8 \%) \\ (306) \end{gathered}$ |

"We regularly use local data, such as the YAS report and the youth BMI screening data, to discern residents' health statuses and to identify health issues that need to be addressed. The Chronic Disease Prevention Division of Ottawa County Department of Public Health (OCDPH) shares the information with local collaborations in order to develop necessary and effective health programs in the community."

[^2]
## Body Weight

## 59\%

Played a team sport in the past year.

Physically active at least 60 minutes per day on $\mathbf{5}$ or more days a week.

32 ${ }^{\text {\% }}$
Eat the recommended servings of fruits \& vegtables

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days | 4774 | $70.3 \%$ $(70.8 \%)$ (3378) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 61.5 \% \\ (62.9 \%) \\ (2166) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (41.5 \%) \\ (936) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 70.6 \% \\ (71.1 \%) \\ (1674) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.1 \% \\ (70.5 \%) \\ (1676) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ (73.4 \%) \\ (1553) \end{gathered}$ | 70.9\% (70.7\%) (1021) | $\begin{aligned} & 66.3 \% \\ & (66 \%) \\ & (779) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 69.3 \% \\ (69.7 \%) \\ (2396) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 74.7 \% \\ (74.6 \%) \\ (444) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72.1 \% \\ (72.3 \%) \\ (505) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days | 4768 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 43.2\% } \\ & \text { (42.7\%) } \\ & \text { (2036) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \% \\ & (35 \%) \\ & (1212) \end{aligned}$ | (27.2\%) <br> (630) | (30.1\%) (458) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ (53.9 \%) \\ (1269) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ (31.5 \%) \\ (748) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.3 \% \\ (39.3 \%) \\ (829) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43.2 \% \\ (43.3 \%) \\ (627) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48.1 \% \\ (47.8 \%) \\ (564) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ (41.2 \%) \\ (1413) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.7 \% \\ (53.1 \%) \\ (315) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41.3 \% \\ \text { (41.1\%) } \\ \text { (288) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days | 4752 | $\begin{gathered} 9.7 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (460) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.5 \%) \\ (57) \end{gathered}$ | (2.4\%) (36) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 14.8 \% \\ (14.8 \%) \\ (348) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.4 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (106) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ (8.5 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (11.4 \%) \\ (163) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (9.8 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.7 \% \\ (8.5 \%) \\ (291) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ (14.9 \%) \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ (11.4 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ |
| Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days | 4760 | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (3.8 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.9 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (1.1 \%) \\ (25) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (1.2 \%) \\ (18) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.6 \%) \\ (108) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \% \\ & (3 \%) \\ & (70) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.5 \%) \\ (53) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \% \\ & (4.4 \%) \\ & (64) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (59) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ (2.7 \%) \\ (93) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ (7.5 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (5.9 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ |
| Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight in the past 30 days | 4773 | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (171) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \% \\ & (2 \%) \\ & (68) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (1.3 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | (0.4\%) <br> (6) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (128) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.6 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (41) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.4 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (69) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (64) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.3 \%) \\ (114) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (28) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (29) \end{gathered}$ |

"I assist schools in using the YAS data to assess student need and direct health curriculum decisions."

> - Beverly Schroeder, Health Consultant

Ottawa Area Intermediate School District

## Sexting

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Engaged in any "sexting" activity in the past 12 months | 4713 | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ \text { (19.3\%) } \\ \text { (910) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.4 \% \\ (25.8 \%) \\ (905) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \% \\ (20.1 \%) \\ (467) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.1 \% \\ (18.5 \%) \\ (437) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \% \\ & (7 \%) \\ & (146) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.6 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (345) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ (35.4 \%) \\ (414) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ (19.1 \%) \\ (649) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ (19.7 \%) \\ (115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.1 \% \\ (20.4 \%) \\ (141) \end{gathered}$ |
| Sent a sexually suggestive message by text, email, instant message, social network, etc. during the past 12 months | 4758 | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ \text { (16.2\%) } \\ \text { (770) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.8 \% \\ (22.1 \%) \\ (780) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ (16.9 \%) \\ (397) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ (15.5 \%) \\ (367) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.9 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (95) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.2 \% \\ (20.8 \%) \\ (300) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.8 \% \\ (31.4 \%) \\ (370) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \% \\ (16.2 \%) \\ (556) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ (15.4 \%) \\ (91) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \% \\ (17 \%) \\ (119) \end{gathered}$ |
| Shared a sexually suggestive message that was sent by someone else | 4747 | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ \text { (6.8\%) } \\ \text { (325) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.6 \%) \\ (301) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ (6.9 \%) \\ (162) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ (6.9 \%) \\ (163) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.2 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (65) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.5 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (133) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ (6.6 \%) \\ (225) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \% \\ (6.8 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.5 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ |
| Sent or posted a naked or semi-naked photo or video of themself by text, email, social profile, website, blog, ect. during the past 12 months | 4751 | $\begin{gathered} 8.8 \% \\ \text { (7.7\%) } \\ (366) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (8.9 \%) \\ (314) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (205) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ \text { (6.7\%) } \\ (159) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.8 \%) \\ (38) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.4 \% \\ (10.1 \%) \\ (146) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ (15.1 \%) \\ (177) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \% \\ & (8 \%) \\ & (273) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.9 \% \\ \text { (6.1\%) } \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 \% \\ \text { (7.7\%) } \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ |
| Shared a naked or semi-naked photo or video that was sent by someone else | 4752 | $\begin{gathered} 4.8 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (195) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.8 \% \\ (10.2 \%) \\ (359) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (74) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (121) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \% \\ (1.5 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.7 \%) \\ (82) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.5 \% \\ \text { (6.9\%) } \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \\ (142) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.5 \% \\ (3.1 \%) \\ (18) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (35) \end{aligned}$ |

"The YAS captures a snapshot of youth sexual activity. It gives guidance to health educators, schools and other youth serving organizations. The report also helps youth see the attitudes and behaviors of their peers, so they realize that not everyone is doing it."

[^3]|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Strongly agree or agree that there are consequences (physical, emotional, or other) when someone my age has sexual intercourse | 2656 | $\begin{gathered} 77.1 \% \\ \text { (78.1\%) } \\ (2074) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.7 \% \\ (74.7 \%) \\ (1107) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 83.2 \% \\ (83.7 \%) \\ (1087) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ (72.7 \%) \\ (962) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82 \% \\ (81.7 \%) \\ \text { (929) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.4 \% \\ (78.8 \%) \\ (681) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.1 \% \\ (70.6 \%) \\ (445) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.6 \% \\ (80.6 \%) \\ (1579) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ (69.5 \%) \\ (203) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.3 \% \\ \text { (71.7\%) } \\ (264) \end{gathered}$ |
| Strongly agree or agree that there are consequences (physical, emotional, or other) when someone my age has oral sex | 2656 | $\begin{gathered} 66.5 \% \\ (68.6 \%) \\ (1821) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 62.3 \% \\ (62.1 \%) \\ (917) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 72.8 \% \\ (74.7 \%) \\ (969) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.4 \% \\ & (63 \%) \\ & (835) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ (77.7 \%) \\ (884) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67.1 \% \\ (67.6 \%) \\ (582) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52.7 \% \\ (53.6 \%) \\ (339) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68.8 \% \\ (70.9 \%) \\ (1389) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58.1 \% \\ (60.5 \%) \\ (176) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59.6 \% \\ (62.8 \%) \\ (231) \end{gathered}$ |
| Parents feel it would not be wrong or only a little bit wrong for me to have sexual intercourse | 2661 | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ (14.4 \%) \\ (383) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.3 \% \\ (20.4 \%) \\ (301) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 11.5 \% \\ (9.7 \%) \\ (127) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.3 \% \\ (18.7 \%) \\ (248) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.1 \% \\ (4.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ <br> (47) | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (14.4 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34.4 \% \\ (32.6 \%) \\ (206) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.3 \% \\ (13.5 \%) \\ (264) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ (17 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever had sexual intercourse | 2608 | $\begin{gathered} 20.1 \% \\ (16.6 \%) \\ (434) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ (26.1 \%) \\ (366) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (30.9 \%) \\ (343) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (30.8 \%) \\ (136) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 21.6 \% \\ (17.8 \%) \\ (229) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.6 \% \\ (15.2 \%) \\ (196) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.6 \% \\ (3.6 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.2 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (151) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40.4 \% \\ (38.8 \%) \\ (238) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ (14.5 \%) \\ (280) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (24.1 \%) \\ (69) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.1 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse before age 14 (among all students) | 2608 | $\begin{gathered} 3.7 \% \\ \text { (3.5\%) } \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.4 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | (6.9\%) <br> (77) | $\begin{gathered} \text { (9.5\%) } \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ \text { (2.9\%) } \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.3 \% \\ \text { (3.3\%) } \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.9 \% \\ \text { (2.6\%) } \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.7 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse before age 14 (among students who have had sexual intercourse) | 434 | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ (21.2 \%) \\ (92) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.4 \% \\ (19.4 \%) \\ (71) \end{gathered}$ | (22.4\%) <br> (77) | $\begin{gathered} (30.9 \%) \\ (42) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ (15.7 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \% \\ (27.6 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80.7 \% \\ (82.5 \%) \\ (33) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.4 \% \\ (24.5 \%) \\ (37) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.1 \% \\ \text { (8.4\%) } \\ (20) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ (17.9 \%) \\ (50) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.2 \% \\ (24.6 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.9 \% \\ (26.9 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever had oral sex | 2645 | $\begin{gathered} 23.6 \% \\ (19.6 \%) \\ (519) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.3 \% \\ (30.3 \%) \\ (442) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (35.2 \%) \\ (395) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (31.2 \%) \\ (138) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 22.6 \% \\ (18.6 \%) \\ (242) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.5 \% \\ (20.3 \%) \\ (267) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (45) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.9 \% \\ (21.7 \%) \\ (186) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46.9 \% \\ (44.9 \%) \\ (283) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.8 \% \\ (18.6 \%) \\ (362) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ (21.8 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.3 \% \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (87) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had oral sex before age 14 (among all students) | 2645 | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.5 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \\ (2.8 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3.1 \% \\ (3.2 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ (5.4 \%) \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.3 \% \\ (5.1 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.2 \% \\ (3.5 \%) \\ (69) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.3 \% \\ \text { (5.9\%) } \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.8 \% \\ \text { (7.1\%) } \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had oral sex before age 14 (among those who have ever had oral sex) | 519 | $\begin{gathered} 20.8 \% \\ (22.4 \%) \\ (116) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21.5 \% \\ (18.1 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | (23.3\%) | $\begin{gathered} (29 \%) \\ (40) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ (14.9 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.9 \% \\ (29.2 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79.3 \% \\ (80 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.6 \% \\ (24.7 \%) \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11.3 \% \\ (11.3 \%) \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.3 \% \\ (19.1 \%) \\ (69) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ (27 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27.6 \% \\ (29.9 \%) \\ (26) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever had oral sex or sexual intercourse | 2593 | $\begin{gathered} 25.5 \% \\ (21.3 \%) \\ (553) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31.3 \% \\ (32.4 \%) \\ (452) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (39.6\%) } \\ (447) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { (36.1\%) } \\ (159) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 26.2 \% \\ (21.9 \%) \\ (281) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \% \\ (20.5 \%) \\ (262) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.3 \% \\ (24 \%) \\ (201) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49.7 \% \\ (48.1 \%) \\ (295) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.9 \% \\ (19.5 \%) \\ (374) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.6 \% \\ (28.7 \%) \\ (81) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.4 \% \\ (25.6 \%) \\ (91) \end{gathered}$ |
| Ever had oral sex or sexual intercourse before age 14 (among all students) | 2551 | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.2 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.5 \%) \\ (90) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 4.5 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (55) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8 \% \\ (6.1 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \% \\ (4 \%) \\ (45) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.3 \% \\ \text { (6.4\%) } \\ \text { (54) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.6 \% \\ (5.6 \%) \\ (34) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \% \\ & (4 \%) \\ & (77) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.1 \% \\ (8.2 \%) \\ (23) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.6 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ |

## Sexual Behavior

|  | Total | Total Responses |  |  |  |  | 2013 by Gender |  | 2013 by Grade Level |  |  | 2013 by Race/Ethnicity |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2007 | 2005 | F | M | 8th | 10th | 12th | White | Hispanic | Other |
| Ever had oral sex or sexual intercourse before age 14 (among students who have had oral sex or sexual intercourse) | 374 | $\begin{aligned} & 25.1 \% \\ & (27 \%) \\ & (101) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.7 \% \\ (24.1 \%) \\ (78) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ (19.6 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.7 \% \\ (34.6 \%) \\ (63) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ (82.8 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38.3 \% \\ (35.5 \%) \\ (44) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (14.4 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.7 \% \\ (23.5 \%) \\ (59) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.5 \% \\ (35.4 \%) \\ (17) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.7 \% \\ (30.9 \%) \\ (21) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during lifetime (among all students) | 2608 | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.2 \% \\ (8.8 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | (10\%) <br> (110) | (10\%) <br> (44) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 6.1 \% \\ (4.7 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.5 \% \\ (4.2 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.5 \% \\ (0.6 \%) \\ (7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.9 \% \\ (4.3 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.1 \% \\ (11.7 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5.8 \% \\ (4.4 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.2 \% \\ (4.5 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \% \\ & (5 \%) \\ & (18) \end{aligned}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during lifetime (among those who have ever had sexual intercourse) | 429 | $\begin{gathered} 29.2 \% \\ (27.3 \%) \\ (117) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36.2 \% \\ (33.2 \%) \\ (123) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (32.1 \%) \\ (110) \end{gathered}$ | (32.6\%) <br> (44) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \% \\ (26.8 \%) \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.4 \% \\ (28.1 \%) \\ (54) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ (18.4 \%) \\ \text { (7) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.9 \% \\ (24.2 \%) \\ (36) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.5 \% \\ (30.4 \%) \\ (72) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32.2 \% \\ (30.4 \%) \\ (84) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ (19.1 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22.3 \% \\ (23.1 \%) \\ (18) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse with one or more people in the past three months (among all students) | 2608 | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \% \\ \text { (12.3\%) } \\ \text { (321) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20.7 \% \\ (21.2 \%) \\ (297) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (23.6 \%) \\ (267) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 17.3 \% \\ (13.9 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ (10.5 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \% \\ (1.7 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14.6 \% \\ (13.4 \%) \\ (113) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.5 \% \\ & (30 \%) \\ & (184) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13.9 \% \\ (10.9 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.6 \% \\ (17.1 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.8 \% \\ (15.7 \%) \\ (56) \end{gathered}$ |
| Had sexual intercourse with one or more people in the past three months (among those who have ever had sexual intercourse) | 429 | $\begin{gathered} 76.3 \% \\ (74.8 \%) \\ (321) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.8 \% \\ (80.9 \%) \\ (297) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (72.2 \%) \\ (267) \end{gathered}$ | (73.1\%) <br> (98) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 81.5 \% \\ (78.9 \%) \\ (179) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 70.8 \% \\ (69.9 \%) \\ (135) \end{gathered}$ | 49.1\% (50\%) (19) | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ (75.8 \%) \\ (113) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78.1 \% \\ (77.6 \%) \\ (184) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.3 \% \\ (76.1 \%) \\ (210) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ (72.1 \%) \\ (49) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75.9 \% \\ \text { (71.8\%) } \end{gathered}$ (56) |
| Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse (among those who reported sexual intercourse in the past three months) | 318 | $\begin{gathered} 24.7 \% \\ \text { (22.3\%) } \\ \text { (71) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30.2 \% \\ (29.6 \%) \\ (88) \end{gathered}$ | (26.5\%) <br> (69) | (46.7\%) <br> (35) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 23.7 \% \\ (21.9 \%) \\ (39) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26.4 \% \\ (23.3 \%) \\ (31) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.2 \% \\ (27.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (5) | $\begin{gathered} 21.3 \% \\ (19.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ (22) | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26.6\% } \\ \text { (23.6\%) } \end{gathered}$ <br> (43) | $27.8 \%$ $(26 \%)$ <br> (54) | $\begin{gathered} 17.7 \% \\ (12.2 \%) \\ (6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.2 \% \\ (18.2 \%) \\ (10) \end{gathered}$ |
| Did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse (among those who reported sexual intercourse in the past three months) | 308 | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ (43.5 \%) \\ (134) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44.8 \% \\ (42.1 \%) \\ (125) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} (56.2 \%) \\ (145) \end{gathered}$ | (34.7\%) <br> (26) | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 48.9 \% \\ (46 \%) \\ (80) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.4 \% \\ (40.2 \%) \\ (51) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39.3 \% \\ (42.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ (8) | $\begin{gathered} 46.1 \% \\ (40.2 \%) \end{gathered}$ (43) | $\begin{gathered} 44.8 \% \\ (45.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (81) | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ (43.8 \%) \\ (89) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.1 \% \\ (39.6 \%) \\ (19) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45.4 \% \\ (47.1 \%) \end{gathered}$ (24) |
| Did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse (among those who have ever had sexual intercourse) | 418 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 41.4 \% \\ (39.7 \%) \\ (166) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 43.8 \% \\ (41.1 \%) \\ (144) \end{gathered}$ | (40.9\%) <br> (148) | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46.3 \% \\ (43.3 \%) \\ (97) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 35.7 \% \\ (35.7 \%) \\ (66) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 36.9 \% \\ (37.5 \%) \\ (15) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 41 \% \\ (36.6 \%) \\ (52) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 42.1 \% \\ (42 \%) \\ (97) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 42.1 \% \\ (40.4 \%) \\ (110) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 40.4 \% \\ (36.4 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 40.2 \% \\ (41.1 \%) \\ (30) \end{gathered}$ |
| Used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse (among those who reported sexual intercourse in the past three months) | 307 | $\begin{gathered} 25.8 \% \\ (22.8 \%) \\ (70) \end{gathered}$ | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 31.2 \% \\ (26.6 \%) \\ (46) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.4 \% \\ (17.3 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | n/a* | n/a* | n/a* | $\begin{gathered} 25.6 \% \\ (23.6 \%) \\ (48) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23.2 \% \\ (14.6 \%) \end{gathered}$ (7) | $\begin{gathered} 29.1 \% \\ (26 \%) \\ (13) \end{gathered}$ |
| No method used to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse (among those who reported sexual intercourse in the past three months) | 307 | $\begin{gathered} 13.4 \% \\ \text { (12.7\%) } \end{gathered}$ (39) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \% \\ (13.9 \%) \\ (24) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ (11 \%) \\ (14) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24.3 \% \\ (27.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (5) | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \% \\ & \text { (9.4\%) } \end{aligned}$ (10) | $\begin{gathered} 13.8 \% \\ (13.5 \%) \end{gathered}$ (24) | $\begin{gathered} 12.6 \% \\ (10.8 \%) \\ (22) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19.8 \% \\ (20.8 \%) \end{gathered}$ (10) | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \% \\ & (14 \%) \end{aligned}$ (7) |

[^4]

## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Community • Family • School • Peer \& Individual

- Risk and protective factors are scored using sets of survey questions called scales. The scales are organized by domain (Community, Family, School and Peer \& Individual).*
- Scale construction followed guidelines provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.** The 2013 YAS report contains scales for four risk factors (Community Disorganization, Perceived Availability of Drugs, Family Conflict and Parental Attitudes Favorable toward Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use) and one protective factor (Family Opportunities for Pro-Social Involvement).
- Each question in a scale had its responses ordered and valued from 1 to 4 or from 1 to 5 , depending on the number of responses. The values of each student's responses were then summed for each scale and the mean scale value was calculated. If the student's mean was above the expected scale mean, that student's score for a scale was considered "at risk"; if the student's mean was less than or equal to the expected scale mean, that student's score was considered "not at risk".
- The Risk and Protective Factors tables report the percentage of students who scored "at risk" for each Risk Factor scale or "not at risk" for the single Protective Factor scale. Percentages were also reported among the subgroups for sex, grade level and race/ethnicity


## Risk Factors are conditions that increase the likelihood of a young person

 becoming involved in drug use, delinquency, school problems or violence.LOW PERCENTAGE is desirable among risk factors.

Protective Factors are conditions that buffer youth from exposure to risk by either reducing the impact of the risks or changing the way that a young person responds to risks. HIGH PERCENTAGE is desirable among protective factors.

[^5]
## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Domain: Community

| Risk Factor or Protective Factor <br> - YAS survey questions used to calculate each risk or protective factor | Percentage of Students Exhibiting the Risk Factor or Protective Factor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Participants | Female | Male | $8^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $10^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $12^{\text {th }}$ Grade | White | Hispanic | Other |
|  | 2013 Survey | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 |
|  | 2011 Survey | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 |
|  | 2009 Survey | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 2007 Survey | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
|  | 2005 Survey | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 |
| Community Disorganization Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| How much does each of the following statements | 5.0\% | 4.7\% | 5.4\% | 4.5\% | 6.3\% | 4.5\% | 3.8\% | 10.1\% | 7.1\% |
| describe your neighborhood? | 5.9\% | 5.5\% | 6.0\% | 6.4\% | 7.2\% | 3.7\% | - | - | - |
| - Q171I feel safe in my neighborhood <br> - Q172 Crime and/or drug selling | 5.0\% | 3.5\% | 6.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.5\% | 5.6\% | - | - | - |
| - Q173 Fights | 7.2\% | 6.4\% | 8.0\% | 6.0\% | 9.2\% | 6.5\% | - | - | - |
| - Q174 Lots of abandoned buildings <br> - Q175 Lots of graffiti | 5.8\% | 4.7\% | 8.3\% | 5.8\% | 9.0\% | 4.1\% | - | - | - |
| Perceived Availability of Drugs Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q56 If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <br> - Q71 If you wanted to get some alcohol, | 29.6\% | 28.8\% | 30.1\% | 11.1\% | 37.2\% | 53.1\% | 26.5\% | 40.8\% | 35.5\% |
| how easy would it be for you to get | 35.6\% | 34.0\% | 37.0\% | 14.7\% | 38.6\% | 55.0\% | - | - | - |
| some? | 35.4\% | 32.3\% | 38.7\% | 9.0\% | 38.1\% | 53.8\% | - | - | - |
| - Q83 If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you | 38.3\% | 39.3\% | 38.9\% | 12.5\% | 45.0\% | 68.3\% | - | - | - |
| to get some? | 36.8\% | 37.2\% | 39.0\% | 14.3\% | 41.2\% | 58.9\% | - | - | - |
| - Q117 If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Domain: Family

| Risk Factor or Protective Factor <br> - YAS survey questions used to calculate each risk or protective factor | Percentage of Students Exhibiting the Risk Factor or Protective Factor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Female | Male | $8^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $10^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $12^{\text {th }}$ Grade | White | Hispanic | Other |
|  | 2013 Survey | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 |
|  | 2011 Survey | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 |
|  | 2009 Survey | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 2007 Survey | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
|  | 2005 Survey | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 |
| Family Conflict Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q159 People in my family often insult or | 28.1\% | 33.4\% | 22.7\% | 22.7\% | 34.2\% | 30.1\% | 26.3\% | 32.1\% | 34.1\% |
| yell at each other | 29.8\% | 33.9\% | 25.2\% | 28.0\% | 31.6\% | 29.5\% | - | - | - |
| - Q160 We argue about the same things in | 27.0\% | 30.9\% | 24.5\% | 22.3\% | 30.9\% | 28.1\% | - | - | - |
| - Q161 People in my family have serious | 33.4\% | 39.4\% | 33.1\% | 32.3\% | 37.9\% | 38.2\% | - | - | - |
| arguments | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Alcohol, Tobacco \& Other Drug Use Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q126 How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes? | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.9\% } \\ & \text { 10.9\% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.1\% } \\ & 5.6 \% \end{aligned}$ | 6.7\% 9.2\% | 2.0\% | 7.3\% 7.7\% | 11.1\% | 5.3\% | 6.3\% | 8.5\% |
| - Q127 How wrong do your parents feel it | 7.2\% | 5.4\% | 9.1\% | 2.2\% | 7.3\% | 11.2\% | - | - | - |
| would be for you to drink beer, wine or | 6.9\% | 5.2\% | 9.1\% | 2.4\% | 7.7\% | 13.2\% | - | - | - |
| - Q129 How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana? |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Poor Family Management Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q162 My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q163 My parents want me to call if $I$ am going to be late getting home | 9.4\% | 8.5\% | 10.5\% | 5.2\% | 11.0\% | 15.3\% | 8.1\% | 14.4\% | 12.3\% |
| - Q164 When I am not at home, one of my | 6.4\% | 5.2\% | 7.4\% | 4.0\% | 7.0\% | 8.0\% | - | - | - |
| parents knows where I am and who I am | 6.6\% | 4.8\% | 8.6\% | 3.6\% | 8.3\% | 7.7\% | - | - | - |
| - With ${ }_{\text {Q165 }}$ The rules in my family are clear | 6.8\% | 6.6\% | 8.1\% | 3.8\% | 7.0\% | 12.9\% | - | - | - |
| - Q165 The rules in my family are clear <br> - Q166 My family has clear rules about |  | 4.3\% | 7.2\% | 2.3\% | 7.1\% | 7.6\% | - | - | - |
| alcohol and drug abuse <br> - Q167 Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Domain: Family

| Risk Factor or Protective Factor <br> - YAS survey questions used to calculate each risk or protective factor | All <br> Participants | Female | Male | $8^{\text {tn }}$ Grade | $10^{\text {m }}$ Grade | $12^{\text {m }}$ Grade | White | Hispanic | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 Survey | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 |
|  | 2011 Survey | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 |
|  | 2009 Survey | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 2007 Survey | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
|  | 2005 Survey | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 |
| Family Opportunities for Pro-Social Involvement Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Q168 My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them <br> - Q169 My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made <br> - Q170 If I had a personal problem, I could as my mom or dad for help | 74.5\% | 72.1\% | 76.9\% | 80.9\% | 69.0\% | 69.9\% | 77.6\% | 63.8\% | 68.6\% |
|  | 75.0\% | 74.0\% | 75.9\% | 79.6\% | 71.3\% | 74.9\% | - | - | - |
|  | 73.2\% | 73.3\% | 77.3\% | 80.8\% | 74.0\% | 73.0\% | - | - | - |
|  | 67.9\% | 70.9\% | 76.1\% | 79.6\% | 71.8\% | 67.3\% | - | - | - |
|  |  | 74.0\% | 74.8\% | 80.3\% | 69.9\% | 73.6\% | - | - | - |

## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Domain: School


*Because the wording of Q158 was changed from in 2013 to refer to classes skipped instead of days skipped or cut, it is not reasonable to compare the prevalence for 2013 to past years.

## Risk \& Protective Factors

## Domain: Peer \& Individual

| Risk Factor or Protective Factor <br> - YAS survey questions used to calculate each risk or protective factor | Percentage of Students Exhibiting the Risk Factor or Protective Factor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All <br> Participants | Female | Male | $8^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $10^{\text {th }}$ Grade | $12^{\text {th }}$ Grade | White | Hispanic | Other |
|  | 2013 Survey | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 | 2013 |
|  | 2011 Survey | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 | 2011 |
|  | 2009 Survey | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
|  | 2007 Survey | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 |
|  | 2005 Survey | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 | 2005 |
| Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use Scale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: | 20.5\% | 15.7\% | 25.3\% | 15.7\% | 22.1\% | 26.6\% | 17.3\% | 29.7\% | 28.0\% |
| - Q120 Try marijuana once or twice? | 24.2\% | 17.5\% | 30.6\% | 21.2\% | 24.6\% | 27.0\% | - | - | - |
| - Q123 Have one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day? | 17.1\% | 12.3\% | 25.5\% | 9.5\% | 21.6\% | 23.4\% | - | - | - |
| nearly every day? <br> - Q124 Smoke marijuana regularly? | 15.0\% | 11.1\% | 21.4\% | 10.0\% | 16.4\% | 24.9\% | - | - | - |
| - Q125 Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day? | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

"It's powerful to me personally to see how students react to what their classmates say they're thinking and doing. When they find out that over $7 \%$ of youth their age say they have attempted suicide at least once in the 12 months before they took the survey (which equates to nearly 1,900 youth between 13 and 18 years old) I'm looking at an audience of faces that are suddenly grave. "

[^6]
## Methods

## School Participation \& Survey Administration

- The YAS was designed as a self-administered, anonymous questionnaire for students in grades 8, 10 and 12 in Ottawa County schools.
- The YAS was a paper fillable form in 2005, 2007 and 2009. In 2011, the YAS Committee piloted offering two survey choices: a paper, fillable form or an on-line questionnaire in order to reduce both printing costs and student classroom time. Based on survey results and school feedback from 2011, the YAS Committee converted to a fully on-line survey system in 2013.
- All school systems with one or more of the eligible grade levels were formally invited to participate by the YAS committee in the 2013 YAS; 13 schools participated, representing 9 public schools, 1 non-traditional high school, 2 non-public middle schools and 1 academy.
- Working with each participating school, the YAS Committee assigned each school system a one-week window to administer the on-line survey to one or more classrooms of students, either in a teacher-supervised classroom or computer lab setting.
- Schools were asked to administer the survey in a way that ensured that every student had an equal chance of taking the survey, such as in a required course for each respective grade level. From September 30, 2013 through December 6, 2013, a total of 4,876 students voluntarily completed the on-line questionnaire.


## Survey Questionnaire

- The core questions of the 2013 survey were adapted from the national Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS), a national schoolbased survey conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.*
- Additional items in the questionnaire were selected from the validated Communities That Care survey instrument, a survey developed by the University of Washington.**
- In limited instances, questions were altered or developed by the YAS Committee for more appropriate application to Ottawa County students or in response to feedback from the community.
- The survey procedures were designed to protect students' privacy by allowing anonymous and voluntary participation. Students were informed that they could decline the on-line survey and they were also instructed to skip questions which they preferred not to answer. No student identifying information was collected in any part of the survey process.
- Appendix A (located in the full on-line report) contains the Frequency Tables, which consist of the survey questions and response options. www.miOttawa.org/2013YAS


## Methods

## Preparing the Data

- SAS 9.3 statistical software was used to prepare and analyze the raw data from student responses.
- 2013 YAS data was cleaned and edited for response ranges, height/weight plausibility and logical consistency in accordance with YRBS criteria contained in the 2013 YRBS Data User's Guide.*
- Use caution when comparing the driving after drinking question results to previous years. The addition of a new question to the 2013 YAS, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?", allowed for checking the logical consistency of student responses with another question, "During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?". One of the response options for each question was "I don't drive". If students selected the "I don't drive" response for one of the questions but not the other, their responses for both questions were set to missing and they were not included in the results. This had the effect of removing student responses which would not have been removed in past surveys.
- Student weight status categories (right) were assigned based on each student's self-reported height, weight, age and sex. Since all students were ages 20 or younger, weight categories were determined based on a teen's percentile rank according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's Pediatric Clinical Growth Charts for males and females.**

| Weight Status <br> Category | Percentile Range |
| :--- | :--- |
| Underweight | $<5^{\text {th }}$ percentile |
| Healthy weight | $5^{\text {th }}$ to less than the $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile |
| Overweight | $85^{\text {th }}$ percentile to less than the $95^{\text {th }}$ percentile |
| Obese | $95^{\text {th }}$ percentile and above |

*http://www.education.ne.gov/HIV/2013_YRBS-Results/Data/2013/2013\ YRBS\ Data\ Users\ Guide.pdf **http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpao/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm

## Methods

## The Results

- New variables were constructed based on methods used in the 2013 YRBS Data User's Guide.*
- From 193 original survey questions, 237 dichotomous yes/ no research measures, or "variables", were created. For example, survey question 7 is:

During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

<br>0. 0 times<br>1. 1 time<br>YES<br>2. 2 or 3 times<br>3. 4 or 5 times<br>4. 6 or more times

From this question one research measure, or variable, is reported: "Rode in a vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days". If the student response was anywhere from " 1 time" to " 6 or more times", those responses are all recoded as a "yes". If the student response was " 0 times", those responses are recoded as a "no".

- The analysis for this report is primarily descriptive and involves the computation of percentages and counts for the "Yes" responses to each variable.
- Among the $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ grades in the participating schools, $34.3 \%$ of the students are $8^{\text {th }}$ graders. Due to differences in classroom size and other factors beyond the control of the YAS committee, the final YAS datase contained $44.4 \%$ of its responses from $8^{\text {th }}$ graders. To increase the representativeness of the results, student response data was weighted using post-stratification weights based on the published number of students in each grade of each participating Ottawa County school.** If only unweighted results were reported, the 2013 YAS Report would be biased toward typical $8^{\text {th }}$ grade behavior. Weighting takes this into consideration. In this report, both weighted and unweighted percentages are reported for every variable. Use the weighted percent for the most accurate picture.
- In past years, if the question did not exist or is no longer comparable due to changes in wording, the data cell contains " $n / a^{\prime}$.
- Some questions asked in past reports are no longer included in the 2013 YAS. To view 2005, 2007, 2009 or 2011 YAS reports, visit www.miOttawa.org/HealthData and select a report in the "Ottawa County Youth Assessment Surveys" section.

[^7]

## Limitations

## Considerations Regarding the Data

- Several issues are critical to consider when interpreting the results of the Ottawa County YAS.
- Use caution when comparing results between subgroups (such as Hispanic, White or Other) when the number of responding students is small or the outcome or behavior is relatively rare. This is due to the fact that the amount of error in a measurement grows as the number of respondents gets smaller.
- The county report did not report data if the total number in a subgroup was less than 100. For example, the Race/Ethnicity group was not populated with results if the number of Hispanic, White or Other subgroup respondents was less than 100. For 2013, there were no subgroups that had less than 100 respondents, so all data were presented.
- Where a question has fewer than 5 respondents reporting the behavior, the results are suppressed and replaced with $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}^{*}$ to protect student identity and statistical validity.
- School personnel administered the survey to students during class time in required subjects in each target grade until they met or exceeded the number specified by the YAS Committee. Since schools volunteered to participate in the survey and classroom selection was not controlled by the YAS Committee, the students completing the survey cannot be said to have been randomly selected. This introduces the potential that sampling bias could affect the results.
- It is the opinion of the YAS Committee that the results of this report are reasonably reliable. Though schools voluntarily participated, since the number of students completing the survey is large (about $40 \%$ of all non-homeschooled $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders) and maintains a good geographic representation of the county, it is reasonable to assume that this constitutes a representative sample of Ottawa County $8^{\text {th }}$, $10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders. Students who were absent or received their education at home at the time the YAS was given are not represented in the results.
- The Ottawa County YAS sampled $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders, whereas the equivalent questions from the national and state Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) were administered to $9^{\text {th }}$, $10^{\text {th }}, 11^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders. * Also the YAS method for selecting a sample of students to take the survey is different than YRBS sampling methods. Therefore, YAS results cannot be directly compared to state and national YRBS results.
- When comparing YAS results between 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011 and 2013 survey years, please be aware that the students surveyed were not from identical districts each year. With each YAS administration, every effort was made to encourage all districts to participate. The survey conducted in 2013 provides the largest sample of $8^{\text {th }}, 10^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ graders in the history of the YAS.
- It is possible that the change of the questionnaire format from paper to on-line could introduce an unknown element that impacts how students answer the YAS questions. Keep this in mind when comparing 2013 and 2011 results to previous years.


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Communications Specialist, Ottawa County Department of Public Health

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## On-line Report Includes:

Appendix A - Frequency Tables
Appendix B - Result Charts
Appendix C-What Our Community Can Do
www.miOttawa.org/2013YAS

## Result Charts Appendix B

## Unintentional Injury \& Violence






## Relationships



## Substance Abuse



## Current Substance Use

 One or More Times in Past Month


## Perceptions about Substances

Perceive no or slight risk to having:
$\square 2005 ■ 2007 \square 2009 \square 2011 \square 2013$


## Access to Substances

The most common source listed by students:

| Alcohol | Cigarettes | Prescription | Over-the- <br> Counter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $18.5 \%$ <br> Given by a person <br> over 21$\mathbf{1 2 . 9 \%}$ <br> Given by an <br> underage friend | Took them from <br> home | Took them from <br> home |  |

Attended a party where the substance was available:

| Alcohol | Prescription | Over-the- <br> Counter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $37.7 \%$ | $7.3 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ |

## Wellness

## Physical Activity





## Family \& Community




## Sexual Behavior



## Recent Sexual Behavior

## During the Last Time

- $2005 ■ 2007 ■ 2009 \square 2011 \square 2013$



## Digging Deeper

## Binge Drinking

## Why Does it Matter?

Behaviors associated with binge drinking:

- Did Not Report Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days



## Binge Drinking

## What Can We Do?

Behaviors associated with not binge drinking:

- Did Not Report Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days
$\square$ Reported Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days




## Sexual Behavior

## What Can We Do?

Behaviors associated with not having had sex:

- Have Not Had Sexual Intercourse

www.miOttawa.org/2013YAS


[^0]:    

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    Ottawa County Department of Public Health

[^2]:    - Lisa Uganski, RD, Dietitian, Health Educator

    Ottawa County Department of Public Health

[^3]:    - Heather Alberda, BA, Sexuality Educator

    Ottawa County Department of Public Health

[^4]:    *Results are suppressed when there are fewer than 5 respondents.

[^5]:    *http://www.communitiesthatcare.net/
    *http://www.sdrg.org/ctcresource/risk_and_protective_factor_scale.pdf

[^6]:    - Marcia Knol, M.Sc., Epidemiologist

    Ottawa County Department of Public Health

[^7]:    *http://www.education.ne.gov/HIV/2013_YRBS-Results/Data/2013/2013\%20YRBS\%20Data\%20Users\%20Guide.pdf

